Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care

2017 Homeless Point In Time Study
SHASTA COUNTY REPORT

Shasta County Point In Time Report

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Executive Summary

On January 25, 2017, Shasta County assembled a community team to conduct interviews with residents who were experiencing homelessness in order to better understand the homeless crisis in their county. The effort was initiated by the requirement of the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) for each Homeless Continuum of Care (CoC) to conduct an annual Point In Time (PIT) study. The data collected serves as a measure for how the community is resolving homelessness, and provides the federal and state government information to determine funding need and eligibility. The PIT is accompanied by the Housing Inventory Count (HIC) that details the number of beds that are available to meet the immediate housing needs of those without homes.

The PIT effort collected surveys from 706 people in 601 households. Children were present in 42 households and 559 households were made up solely of adults. While the number of individuals counted is a decrease from the 2016 PIT study, it's undetermined whether this is a result of methodology change, circumstances present the day of the count, or a decrease in homelessness.

Although there was a decrease in the number of people counted, the number of chronically homeless individuals significantly increased from 198 to 367. Further, the percent of people chronically homeless within the homeless population increased by 36%, from 36% of the population in 2016 to 52% of the population in 2017, over half of homeless individuals surveyed.

Understanding the pattern of homelessness allows the Shasta County community to develop programs to prevent and end homelessness. The data showed 228 individuals were homeless for the first time, illustrating that there is not adequate diversion and prevention to keep people from becoming homeless. Approximately half of the people had been homeless over a year in their current homeless episode. Of the 200 individuals who had been homeless more than four times in three years; 96% had been homeless over a year. This indicates that individuals who are frequently homeless are often homeless for extended periods.

The following are other key findings from the study:
- 80% are homeless individuals are adults, 25 years or older
- 93% of the households do not have children present
- There were no minor unaccompanied youth (younger than 18)
- There were 55 transition age youth (between 18 and 24 years old) living without a parent and three transitional age youth had their own a child
- The population is homogeneous with 80% Caucasian and 86% Non-Hispanic
- Two-thirds of the individuals were male
- 96 veterans completed a survey, and 56 veterans were chronically homeless
- 141 adults (almost a quarter) reported being a victim of domestic violence
- Drug/alcohol abuse, a mental health condition, or a physical disability were present for 40% of the adults completing a survey; another 23% had Post Traumatic Stress Disorder; there were 50 individuals with a developmental disability; another five individuals were HIV positive or living with AIDs while not stably housed

Redding Shasta Continuum of Care ● 2017 Point In Time Study

On January 25, 2017, local service providers and advocates for people experiencing homelessness united with a common goal of achieving a valid count of the people without stable, adequate housing. The Redding/Shasta County Continuum of Care (CoC) is charged by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) to conduct a Point In Time (PIT) study each year. Volunteers and service providers collect informational surveys from each unhoused individual they can locate, whether residing in a temporary shelter or a place not meant for habitation. The Redding/Shasta CoC is unique in that it's a seven-county consortium, coordinated by an executive board in Redding.

● Data Reporting

There are many uses for the data resulting from the PIT study. HUD requires the data from those staying in emergency housing, transitional housing, or who are unsheltered to be gathered, analyzed and entered in a federal database. This data is used by the federal government to monitor the CoC progress in ending homelessness. Federal and state grants also use this data to determine eligibility for grant funding. The HUD report is comprised of compiled data from all counties in the CoC. This report is included in the Appendix.

Furthermore, individual counties also benefit from having a report consistent with the HUD requirements to monitor local progress and apply for funding outside the consortium. In the Appendix, there is a data report meeting the HUD requirements for each county in the consortium.

HUD's PIT study adopts a narrow definition of "homeless," removing individuals from the count who are doubled up with friends or family, or people in treatment centers, hospitals, and jails the night of the PIT but would otherwise be homeless. Some counties opted to expanded the data collection effort to include these circumstances. Spreadsheets incorporating these additional residents are titled Community Report and are also included in the Appendix. The narrative that accompanies each county's spreadsheets reflects the broader community definition.

In addition, emergency shelters, transitional housing, and permanent supportive housing that shelter homeless individuals on the night of the PIT, are required by HUD to register their housing project into another federal report called the Housing Inventory Count. This report describes each project, and captures the number of beds available to house those without a home, and reports the number of the people that were being sheltered in those projects the night of the PIT. A spreadsheet of the housing inventory and associated demand is also provided in the Appendix.

The body of this report offers data and findings specific to Shasta County. The data will include those residing in emergency shelters and transitional housing, living unsheltered, staying with family and friends, and those admitted to the hospital who would otherwise be homeless. While the CoC and the PIT Steering Committee opted to hone the questions down to the HUD required questions in 2017, the results of the survey provide a detailed picture of the current homeless situation in the county. A profile of the people experiencing a personal and housing crisis is apparent through the demographic, household, homeless patterns, and disabling conditions data that was gathered.

● Methodology

The study methodology was established by a PIT Steering Committee who met regularly over the four months prior to the PIT. It was important in developing the methodology that an effective and adaptive framework was established. The methodology must gather as much complete and accurate data as possible for the HIC and the PIT, considering both sheltered and unsheltered populations. This framework served as the foundation for all seven counties, which was then modified to meet the unique assets, resources, needs, and terrain of each county. A Methodology Report was presented and approved by the CoC prior to execution. (See the Appendix for the report.)

● Number of people and households

The 2017 PIT collected information from 706 individuals in 601 households. In 2016, the PIT study collected 757 people by survey and another 177 by observation. The number of surveys collected reflects a 7% decrease from the 2016 survey count and a 24% decrease from the full count, including the observational count. It is undetermined whether that difference was a change in methodology or a decrease in the number of people in a homeless situation. The 2017 study added 85 individuals from sober living transitional housing projects who were not included in 2016. Without these additional surveys, there would have been a 18% decrease of surveys or a 36% decrease from the full count between 2016 and 2017.

Eighty percent of the individuals in the PIT study were adults, 25 year or older; another 9% were young adults, ages 18 to 24, and 11% were minors. (See Chart A below and Chart 1 in the Appendix.)

Chart A: Individuals by Age		
Age Ranges	**Number**	**Percent**
Number of children (under age 18)	79	11%
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	60	9%
Number of adults (over age 24)	567	80%
Total persons	706	100%

The 601 households were divided between households made up of adults only and households with adults and children. There were no households with minors unaccompanied by an adult. The vast majority of households (93%) did not include children. Within the category of adult only households were 55 households of transitional-age youth (ages 18-24) and 94 veteran households. There were three households of transition-age youth with a child within the adult and children household category. (See Chart B below and Charts 1-6 in the Appendix.)

Chart B: Households		
Household Types	**Number**	**Percent**
Adults Only	559	93%
Adults and Children	42	7%
Children Only	0	0%
Total Households	601	100%

● Demographics

Of the individuals who were interviewed, 65% were male and 34% were female. There were three individuals who were transgender or didn't identify as male, female or transgender. Although 65% were males, that percent differed slightly by where the individuals were residing. Emergency shelters and the hospital had just over 60% males, transitional housing had 67% and the unsheltered population was 72% male. There was a drop to 48% percent for those temporarily doubled up with friends and family, suggesting women were more likely to double up. (See Chart C below and Chart 1 in the Appendix.)

Men made up over 70% of the people in households that did not have children, a total of 403 men. While males were 46% of the people in households with children, that total consists of both adult and child males. There were just 14 men living in households with children. (See Charts 2 and 3 in Appendix.)

Chart C: Gender by Housing Situation						
Individuals by Gender	**Emergency Shelter**	**Transitional Housing**	**Unsheltered**	**Family/ Friends**	**Hospital**	**Total**
Female	72	71	66	26	6	241
	39%	33%	28%	52%	38%	34%
Male	113	144	171	24	10	462
	61%	67%	72%	48%	62%	65%
Transgender	0	1	1	0	0	2
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	1	0	0	1
	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total persons	**185**	**216**	**239**	**50**	**16**	**706**

Shasta is a homogeneous county, with 80% Caucasian, 9% multiple races, and 8% Native American. This percent does not seem to significantly differ across housing situation or household type. (See Chart 1 in Appendix.) The ethnicity of the residents was 86% non-Hispanic/non-Latino. That percent decreased to 71% for households with children present; in other words, there was a slightly higher percent of Hispanic/Latino households with children. Conversely, there was a higher percent (90%) of non-Hispanic/Latinos in households without children. (See Chart 1,2 and 3 in appendix.)

● Veterans

HUD has asked CoCs to prioritize housing and services to veterans with the goal of ending veteran homelessness by the end of 2015. Shasta County is not different from many other counties in not reaching this vital goal. (See Chart 4 in appendix.)

- There were 96 veteran individuals in 94 veteran households who completed the PIT survey.
- No households had children present.
- There were 95 veterans 25 years or older and one young adult.
- There were 91 males and 5 females.
- There were 56 veterans (or 58%) that met the qualification of being chronically homeless.

● Domestic Violence

Survivors of domestic violence often become homeless as they flee the violence they are experiencing at home. The 2017 PIT study, received surveys from 141 adults who were victims of domestic violence. About 40% were staying in an emergency shelter, while just over 25% were staying in transitional housing, and another approximately 25% were living unsheltered.

● Chronic Homelessness

HUD defines chronic homelessness as someone who has been homeless for over one year, or someone who has been homeless four or more times over three years, with the cumulative time totaling at least one year. In addition, a chronically homeless individual must have a disabling condition. If one individual in a household is chronically homeless, all household members carry that distinction.

CoCs are required to report the number of people meeting the definition of chronically homeless in the PIT, as well as the number of beds reserved specifically for them. HUD has established the goal of ending chronic homelessness by 2017. This subpopulation is arguably the most difficult to house and serve due to the toll of long-term homelessness on physical and mental wellness.

Applying the definition of chronic homelessness to the individuals who completed the survey, there were 367 people meeting the qualification. Based on the surveys collected, more than half of the people experiencing homelessness are chronically homeless. This is an 85% increase in the number of people chronically homeless from 2016, at which time it was reported that 198 people who were chronically homeless.

● Frequency, Duration, and Recidivism

Ending homelessness requires communities to find housing for individuals and families from a variety of homeless circumstances. Chronic homelessness resulting from one homeless long-term episode may signify one or multiple barriers that have not been rectified. Frequent episodes may illustrate the ability for the person to take advantage of some resources while not having adequate support to maintain housing. Simultaneous to ending homelessness is the need to bolster a system of support that prevents individuals from becoming homeless for the first time, through diversion, rapid rehousing, and housing assistance. (See Chart E below.)

- Of the 496 people who answered the question about homeless recidivism, 206 of them (or 42%) reported having been homeless four or more times in three years.
- There were 228 people who reported being homeless for the first time (out of the 597 people who answered that question).

Chart E: Terms of Homelessness				
	Number	Percent		
Chronically Homeless	367	52%	n=	706
First time being homeless	228	38%	n=	597
Homeless more than 4 times in 3 years	206	42%	n=	496

The percent is derived from the number of people who answered "yes" from the number of people who answer the question (n).

The PIT survey data shows that when asked how long the person was homeless during the current episode, over half reported that it had been less than one year. Another 23% reported being homeless one to two years. These results show that people are continuing to become homeless for the first time, and effective homeless prevention and diversion strategies are needed. (See Chart F below.)

Chart F: Length of Homeless from Current Homeless Episode				
Length of Time	Number	Percent	n=	574
Less than 1 year	294	51%		
1-2 years	134	23%		
3-4 years	67	12%		
5 or more years	79	14%		

The percent is derived from the number of people who answered "yes" from the number of people who answer the question (n).

The PIT survey data also shows that as the number of episodes increase, so does the cumulative length of time one is homeless. For those who have been homeless more than four times in three years, more than 87% have been homeless over a cumulative year, and as the number of years increase so does the number of people who have been homeless that length of time. (See Chart G below.)

Chart G: Combined Length of Homelessness with Multiple Episodes				
Length of Time	Number	Percent	n=	206
Less than 1 year	9	4%		
1-2 years	46	23%		
3-4 years	54	26%		
5 or more years	78	38%		
Did not answer	19	9%		

The percent is derived from the number of people who answered "yes" from the number of people who answer the question (n).

● Disabling Conditions

The number of disabling conditions often increase as the length of time homeless increases. A disability is a frequent contributing factor to a person becoming homeless in the first place, and once without a stable home it becomes increasingly difficult to treat the condition. The chart below lists seven disabling conditions and the number of people with those conditions in various living circumstances.
Drug/alcohol abuse, a mental health condition, and a physical disability are present for 40% of the adults completing a survey. Another 23% have Post Traumatic Stress Disorder. There are 50 individuals with a developmental disability who are homeless. Another five individuals were HIV positive or with AIDs who were not stably housed. (See Chart H below.)

Chart H: Disabling Conditions of Adults in Homeless Situations							n= 626
Adult Disabling Conditions	**Emergency Shelter**	**Transitional Housing**	**Unsheltered**	**Friends/ Family**	**Hospital**	**Total**	**Percent**
Physical Condition	101	35	102	14	6	258	41%
Developmental Disability	20	12	14	1	3	50	8%
Traumatic Brain Injury	14	5	19	4	1	43	7%
Post Traumatic Stress Disorder	44	44	44	10	4	146	23%
Mental Health Condition	75	48	103	18	9	253	40%
HIV+/AIDS	2	0	3	0	0	5	1%
Drug Use/Alcohol Abuse	45	128	92	15	4	284	45%

Appendix

- 2017 HIC and PIT Methodology Report

- Shasta County Community Report Chart 1:
  Homeless Households & Demographics by Housing Type

- Shasta County Community Report Chart 2:
  Adult and Child Homeless Households & Demographics by Housing Type

- Shasta County Community Report Chart 3:
  Adult Only Homeless Households & Demographics by Housing Type

- Shasta County Community Report Chart 4:
  Adult Only Homeless Veteran Households & Demographics by Housing Type

- Shasta County Community Report Chart 5:
  Unaccompanied Homeless Youth Households & Demographics by Housing Type

- Shasta County Community Report Chart 6:
  Homeless Parenting Youth Households & Demographics by Housing Type

- 2017 Point In Time HUD Study – Shasta County

- 2017 Housing Inventory Count HUD Study – Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care

- 2017 Point In Time HUD Study – Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care

- 2017 Del Norte County PIT Report

- 2017 Modoc County PIT Report

- 2017 Lassen County PIT Report

- 2017 Plumas County PIT Report

- 2017 Sierra County PIT Report

SHASTA COUNTY HOMELESS CONTINUUM OF CARE
STAFF REPORT

Date: December 9, 2016
To: Shasta County Homeless Continuum of Care Council
From: Sherisse Allen, Housing Tools
Re: 2017 HIC and PIT Methodology

Background
HUD requires that all Continua of Care (CoC) conduct an annual Housing Inventory Count (HIC) and sheltered Point In Time (PIT) study, and report those findings into a national database. Every two years, CoCs are required to expand the PIT to also include those who are unsheltered. There are myriad of purposes for the HIC and PIT, and consequently great value placed on the study. A quality methodology and survey are key to ensuring credibility and accuracy.

- The purpose of the HIC is to track the supply and demand of beds available in the county for Emergency Shelters, Transitional Housing, and Permanent Housing (including Permanent Supportive Housing and Rapid Rehousing Programs).

- HUD's purpose of the PIT is to count the number of people who are experiencing homelessness in order to inform national priorities and funding decisions. It also influences the CoC Program funding awards.

- Locally, the PIT is an important source for local program and system planning: to be responsive and adjust services according to human need; to prioritize funding to efficiently use limited resources; to justify program design and funding applications for projects throughout the county; and to raise public awareness and garner support through the findings.

- Additionally, CoCs must provide PIT data to Consolidated Plan jurisdictions that receive Emergency Solutions Grants, Community Development Block Grants, HOME Investment Partnership and/or Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS. The data is used to inform the strategic planning of these jurisdictions to meet their reporting obligations.

While the HIC and PIT data findings are considered valuable for many reasons, HUD recognizes the complexity and impossibility of an accurate PIT count. The study nets a count that is a minimum number of people in a homeless situation. To ensure that CoCs avail themselves of all opportunities of an accurate count, HUD has designed 14 PIT count standards to guide methodology choices. In addition, HUD requires that specific data is captured, while allowing CoCs to determine what additional data to be collected based on the priorities of the county/counties.

HUD's annual Consolidated Application allocates points to CoCs who state in their Governance Charter that the HIC and PIT methodology will be presented and approved by the CoC prior to its execution. Additional points are awarded if that requirement is accomplished. This report of the 2017 HIC and PIT methodology meets the Shasta County requirement if stated in its charter.

2017 HIC & PIT STUDY METHODOLOGY

January 25, 2017 marks the day in which the Shasta County Homeless Continuum of Care (CoC) will conduct their HIC, as well as the sheltered and unsheltered PIT count. In that the Shasta County CoC is made up of seven counties, a representative from each county will be identified to oversee their county's HIC and PIT. The Shasta Resource Center will generally oversee the project, collaborating with all county representative and leading the planning of the unsheltered count. Additionally, Shasta Resource Center will serve as the Shasta County representative to execute their plan. Housing Tools, a consulting firm, will support the project through consultation, HIC and sheltered count oversight, survey development and training, data analysis, and reporting.

The Methodology described below is in compliance with HUD's 14 Standards in the *2014 Point-in-Time Count Methodology Guide* and notice CPD-16-060, *Notice for Housing Inventory Count (HIC) and Point-in-Time (PIT) Data Collection for Continuum of Care (CoC) Program and the Emergency Solutions Grant (ESG) Program*, and 24 CFR 578.3 *Interim Rule*, HUD Exchange HIC and PIT resource pages, and HUD webinars.

HIC Methodology

The Housing Inventory Count reports project information for all Emergency Shelters, Transitional Housing Projects, and Permanent Housing Projects. A list of all such projects will be assembled by the county representative, and a HIC form corresponding with the project type will be completed by the sheltering project staff. This information will be entered into the HUD database by the CoC consultant. The spreadsheet report generated from the database by the CoC Consultant will be provided to the CoC Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) staff to cross reference with local HMIS data.

Key to the accurate completion of the HIC is that the reported number of people who stayed at the project on the night of the PIT corresponds with the number of surveys completed by the guests. If fewer surveys are completed, the occupancy number in the HIC must be adjusted. In that case, it will appear that the supply exceeds the demand, which might misrepresent the need for shelter funding.

A shelter organizational meeting facilitated by Shasta Support Services and the CoC Consultant on January 9th will include a shelter-specific training on how to complete the HIC form and PIT surveys. While attendance by all shelter staff is requested, the training will be designed in a trainer-of-trainer format so that representatives can return to their county and shelters to train service providers and volunteers unable to travel to Shasta County.

There are few changes in the HIC requirements from previous years. Most notably, beds dedicated for youth, and specifically youth head of household (or parenting youth) will be reported separately. This is consistent with PIT reporting of this subpopulation. A locally-orchestrated 2017 enhancement includes Sober Living Environments (SLEs) that qualify as Transitional Housing Projects. SLEs can represent a significant number of transitional housing projects when they meet the qualifications.

PIT Methodology

The **shelter count** methodology will conduct a complete coverage of shelters the night of January 24th. Shasta Support Service and the CoC Consultant will work with each county representative to identify shelters, and provide training and support in completing the surveys. If a representative from each county is not secured, the contingency plan will be for the consultant to contact each shelter project from the 2016 PIT to coordinate the sheltered count. Shelter guests will complete the surveys with the assistance of shelter staff and/or community volunteers. Training will be provided on January 9th to

enumerators and county representatives. Shelters will be encouraged to offer additional incentives (such as a special meal or event) to motivate individuals to complete the survey. New this year is an additional emphasis on securing the participation of Sober Living Environments that meet the Transitional Housing definition.

The **unsheltered count** methodology is coordinated through a Shasta County PIT Steering Committee facilitated by Shasta Support Services. The methodology was selected based on the HUD requirements, previously successful methods, and areas identified in the 2016 PIT as needing improvement. As in 2016, each county will determine the methodology to utilize for their unsheltered count, while this year the number of strategies will be limited to *street count* and/or *service based.* Counties will be highly encouraged to use both the street count and the service based count strategies. Using only a street count risks missing all of the people not readily found; using only the service based count risks missing unsheltered people who do not use services.

The 2017 Steering Committee has adopted a strategy of mastering the requirements as a foundation for future augmentation. They have narrowed the strategies (no count, observation, or couch surfers) and simplified the survey (only HUD required data) in order to hone the work. Consequently, it is anticipated that the number of unsheltered individuals and families will be lower than in previous years.

The *street count* involves counting people who are staying in public or private places not designated for, or ordinarily used as, a regular sleeping accommodation for human beings (cars, parks, abandoned buildings, bus stations, camp grounds, etc.). It is conducted the night before and early morning of the count. The goal will be complete coverage to obtain the most complete and accurate count, starting with known locations. Informed and reasonable reconnaissance with community partners will be used to map locations. This might include medical waiting rooms, food banks, libraries, etc. Locations will be eliminated if volunteer safety may be compromised or the terrain would suggest that there would be no human occupation. The only data source for the street count will be completion of the full survey interview. Counting, observation, and couch surfing will not be integrated in 2017.

The *service based* count focuses on interviews with users of non-shelter services. Service based locations might include soup kitchens, day centers, mainstream social service agencies, and public housing agencies. County representatives will coordinate with the service agencies prior to the PIT. Interviews will be conducted during regular business hours. The enumerators may be service provider staff or volunteers, depending on the availability and interest of partner agencies. Subpopulations such as youth, veterans, families, and domestic violence victims will be given special consideration of how to find and approach them.

In Shasta County, a hierarchal team and dispatch system will be implemented in order to cover the entire jurisdiction. Volunteers will be recruited, screened, grouped and assigned based on experience, as well as the number and characteristics of the locations. The street count will begin in the very early morning and continue throughout the day. The service based count will begin and end during business hours. A training on safety, logistics, and survey administration will be complete for each volunteer to participate. The training will be held in Redding on January 9th and facilitated by Shasta Support Services and the CoC Consultant. All volunteers will report to a single point-of-contact location to check in and out, and to pick up and drop off surveys. Maps for enumerators will be used to blanket the community.

At the time of this report, a detailed methodology for the six non-Shasta counties has not been developed due to difficulty in identifying and/or motivating a representative from each county. Once

identified, each representative will be asked to establish a methodology within the framework stated above. Without a representative, the PIT will only count those living in shelters.

The PIT Survey

HUD data requirements expects a de-duplicated count of demographic information to be reported by household type and chronic homeless status. The data will be captured with the attached one-page survey. The Shasta PIT Steering Committee chose not to gather additional data through this study for two primary reasons: the committee wanted to hone the process of collecting and report the data accurately; and the committee believes that Project Homeless Connect would be a better time to collect additional data. Several questions were suggested by the CoC consultant to be added at a time the committee prefers. If non-Shasta counties would like to ask additional questions, they may do so by printing questions on the second side of the survey.

Data Entry, Analysis and Reporting

Shasta Support Services will hand-deliver all surveys by February 1st to the CoC Consultant. The CoC Consultant will clean, de-duplicate, enumerate, and extrapolate the data contained in the surveys. The consultant will perform all data entry into a spreadsheet to provide consistency. Records will be de-duplicated using initials, name, birthdate, and where they spent the night. A manual and formula analysis will determine chronically homelessness from the data. The data will be analyzed according to HUD requirements, collectively, for all seven counties, and by geocode. The seven-county collective analysis will be reported into the HUD database. Each county representative will receive a report of the HUD required analysis for their specific county. The following will be reported:

- Number of households and people by demographic characteristics of age group (minors, 18-24, 25+), gender, ethnicity, and race, by living circumstance (Emergency Shelter, Transitional Housing or Unsheltered), by household type (adults without children, adults with children, children without adults), and by all households;
- Number of veteran households and individuals by demographic characteristics of age group (minors, 18-24, 25+), gender, ethnicity, and race , by living circumstance (Emergency Shelter, Transitional Housing or Unsheltered), by chronic homelessness, and by household type (adults only and adults with children);
- Number of youth by households and individuals by demographic characteristics of age group (minors, 18-24, 25+), gender, ethnicity, and race, by living circumstance (Emergency Shelter, Transitional Housing or Unsheltered), and by household type (unaccompanied youth, transition age youth, and young parents);
- Number of chronically homeless people by households and individuals by demographic characteristics of age group (minors, 18-24, 25+), gender, ethnicity, and race, by living circumstance (Emergency Shelter, Transitional Housing or Unsheltered), and by household type (adults only and adults with children);
- Number people who have been homeless over one year or who have been homeless four or more times over three years; and
- Number of people who are victims of domestic violence or have been diagnosed with HIV/AIDS.

Counties may add questions to the second side of the survey for their own entry, analysis, and reporting. A copy of the front page of each completed survey will be provided to CoC Consultant by the February 1st deadline. In addition to the HUD required report for the county, a complete spreadsheet of the data entry for the HUD survey questions may be provided by the CoC Consultant upon request.

Future Considerations

- Add specific survey questions that will better inform decision making for housing and serving more people.
- Include observational surveys with precise methodology standards
- Offer incentives such as meals, magnet events, service provision, or food cards that attract people to service locations.
- Offer on-phone survey completion.
- Develop partnerships with law and code enforcement to prevent sweeps so that the study can be advertised to volunteers and participants.
- Develop a marketing strategy that might include flyers, business card sized reminders, and social media.
- Create a magnet event specific to youth, such as a taco truck, concert, or poetry slam – additional effort on reaching youth should be a priority.
- Identify a representative from schools to overview the collection of family and child data.
- Offer stipends to adult and/or youth individuals who are, or have been, homeless to assist in planning: pilot completion of survey, distribute marketing materials, identify locations for the street count, and volunteer as enumerators.
- Identify a county representative early in the year to participate on the PIT Steering Committee.
- Partner with county representatives from all seven counties to collaborate on common issues or projects throughout the year in preparation for the PIT count.
- Expand the HMIS system to more Emergency Shelters and Transitional Housing Projects in order to use the data for the HIC and PIT.
- Create a registry of homeless individuals living in emergency shelters or unsheltered circumstances simultaneously with the PIT count, in order to feed the Coordinated Entry system.
- Develop an electronic survey to be completed on tablets, laptops and phones to eliminate time and expense of printing and data entry.

Recommendations

1. Approve modification to the Shasta County Governance Charter stating that the HIC and PIT methodology and the PIT survey will be presented and approved annually, prior to its implementation.
2. Approve the 2017 PIT Survey as presented.
3. Approve the 2017 methodology as presented.
4. Alternative to Recommendation 3, request the methodology for the six non-Shasta counties be updated, presented and approved at the January CoC board meeting.

2017 HOMELESS BARRIERS & SOLUTIONS SURVEY

Have you already completed a survey today? ☐ Yes ☐ No *(If yes, do not complete another survey)* County_____

Interviewer_____ Name_____ Location_____

All information is confidential

The information you share with us helps us better understand the circumstances of your homelessness so that housing and services can be offered which best meet the needs of people in Butte County. All answers are received without judgment and are kept confidential.

1. What best describes you in your current family or household situation? (choose one)
   - ☐ I'm an adult (over 18) without children
   - ☐ I'm an adult (over 18) with at least one child
   - ☐ I'm a young person (younger than 18) without a parent
   - ☐ I'm a young person (younger than 18) with a child

List all members (adults and children) of your household in the boxes below. If there are more than four people in your household, add another sheet and attach them together. Adults that are not "self" should complete their own survey too.			
Person 1	**Person 2**	**Person 3**	**Person 4**
Relation: self	**Relation:**	**Relation:**	**Relation:**
Initials:____ 2. **Age:**____	**Initials:**____ 2. **Age:**____	**Initials:**____ 2. **Age:**____	**Initials:**____ 2. **Age:**____
Date of Birth: ___/___/____	**Date of Birth:** ___/___/____	**Date of Birth:** ___/___/____	**Date of Birth:** ___/___/____
3. **Gender:** ☐ Female ☐ Male ☐ Transgender ☐ Don't identify as male, female or transgender	3. **Gender:** ☐ Female ☐ Male ☐ Transgender ☐ Don't identify as male, female or transgender	3. **Gender:** ☐ Female ☐ Male ☐ Transgender ☐ Don't identify as male, female or transgender	3. **Gender:** ☐ Female ☐ Male ☐ Transgender ☐ Don't identify as male, female or transgender
4. **Race:** ☐ American Indian/Alaskan Native ☐ Asian ☐ Black/African American ☐ Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ☐ White ☐ Multiple Race	4. **Race:** ☐ American Indian/Alaskan Native ☐ Asian ☐ Black/African American ☐ Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ☐ White ☐ Multiple Race	4. **Race:** ☐ American Indian/Alaskan Native ☐ Asian ☐ Black/African American ☐ Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ☐ White ☐ Multiple Race	4. **Race:** ☐ American Indian/Alaskan Native ☐ Asian ☐ Black/African American ☐ Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ☐ White ☐ Multiple Race
5. **Ethnicity:** ☐ Hispanic/Latino ☐ Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	5. **Ethnicity:** ☐ Hispanic/Latino ☐ Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	5. **Ethnicity:** ☐ Hispanic/Latino ☐ Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	5. **Ethnicity:** ☐ Hispanic/Latino ☐ Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino

6. Where did you stay last night?
   - ☐ Unsheltered (camp, car, abandoned building, etc.) ☐ Emergency Shelter ☐ Transitional Housing ☐ Sober Living Environment
   - ☐ Temporarily with friends or family ☐ Hospital ☐ Treatment Facility ☐ Jail ☐ Other_____
     - *a.* If in a hospital, treatment facility or jail, have you been there less than 90 days? ☐ Yes ☐ No   ☐ N.A.
     - *b.* Were you homeless when you entered? ☐ Yes ☐ No   ☐ N.A.

The rest of the questions should be answered only for the person filling out the survey (not any other members of the household)

7. Have you served in the United States military, or been on active duty for the National Guard or as a Reservist ☐ Yes ☐ No

8. Is this the first time you've been homeless? ☐ Yes ☐ No

9. How long have you been homeless this time? ☐ less than 1 year ☐ 1-2 years ☐ 3-4 years ☐ 5+ years

10. Have you been homeless more than four times in the past three years? ☐ Yes ☐ No
    - 11.a. If yes, what is the combined total time you have been homeless? ☐ less than 1 year ☐ 1-2 years ☐ 3-4 years ☐ 5+ years

11. Do you struggle with, or have you been diagnosed with any of the following conditions? Do any prevent you from maintaining housing, relationships or employment?
    - ☐ Physical Condition *Are you receiving treatment?* ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N.A. If no, why not?_____
    - ☐ Developmental Disability *Are you receiving treatment?* ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N.A. If no, why not?_____
    - ☐ Traumatic Brain Injury *Are you receiving treatment?* ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N.A. If no, why not?_____
    - ☐ PTSD *Are you receiving treatment?* ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N.A. If no, why not?_____
    - ☐ Mental Health Condition *Are you receiving treatment?* ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N.A. If no, why not?_____
    - ☐ Alcohol Use *Are you receiving treatment?* ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N.A. If no, why not?_____
    - ☐ Drug Use *Are you receiving treatment?* ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N.A. If no, why?_____

12. ☐ Are you a victim of domestic violence? ☐ Yes ☐ No   13. Have you been diagnosed with HIV/AIDS? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Shasta County Community Report*

Chart 1: Homeless Households & Demographics by Housing Type

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Family/ Friends	Hospital	Total
Total number of households	173	156	221	38	13	601
Total number of persons	185	216	239	50	16	706
Number of children (under age 18)	11	55	4	7	2	79
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	18	14	23	5	0	60
Number of adults (over age 24)	156	147	212	38	14	567
Gender						
Female	72	71	66	26	6	241
Male	113	144	171	24	10	462
Transgender	0	1	1	0	0	2
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	1	0	0	1
Ethnicity						
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	171	166	214	45	13	609
Hispanic/Latino	14	50	25	5	3	97
Race						
White	149	157	202	43	11	562
Black or African-American	4	6	1	0	1	12
Asian	1	0	5	1	0	7
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	21	20	3	4	59
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	0	0	1
Multiple Races	19	32	11	3	0	65
Chronically Homeless						
Total number of households	88	72	136	16	8	320
Total number of persons	90	99	147	23	8	367

The broader definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and those in the hospital who would otherwise be homeless.

Shasta County Community Report*

Chart 2: Adult and Child Homeless Households & Demographics by Housing Type

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Family/ Friends	Hospital	Total
Total number of households	7	27	3	4	1	42
Total number of persons	18	85	8	13	4	128
Number of children (under age 18)	11	55	4	7	2	79
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	4	1	0	0	5
Number of adults (over age 24)	7	26	3	6	2	44
Gender						
Female	13	42	5	8	1	69
Male	5	43	3	5	3	59
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity						
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	15	55	4	13	4	91
Hispanic/Latino	3	30	4	0	0	37
Race						
White	16	55	8	13	4	96
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	13	0	0	0	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	2	17	0	0	0	19
Chronically Homeless						
Total number of households	1	13	2	1	0	17
Total number of persons	3	36	6	6	0	51

The broader definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and those in the hospital who would otherwise be homeless.

Shasta County Community Report*

Chart 3: Adult Only Homeless Households & Demographics by Housing Type

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Family/ Friends	Hospital	Total
Total number of households	166	129	218	34	12	559
Total number of persons	167	131	231	37	12	578
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	18	10	22	5	0	55
Number of adults (over age 24)	149	121	209	32	12	523
Gender						
Female	59	29	61	18	5	172
Male	108	101	168	19	7	403
Transgender	0	1	1	0	0	2
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	1	0	0	1
Ethnicity						
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	156	111	210	32	9	518
Hispanic/Latino	11	20	21	5	3	60
Race						
White	133	102	194	30	7	466
Black or African-American	4	6	1	0	1	12
Asian	1	0	5	1	0	7
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	8	20	3	4	46
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	0	0	1
Multiple Races	17	15	11	3	0	46
Chronically Homeless						
Total number of households	87	59	134	15	8	303
Total number of persons	87	63	141	17	8	316

The broader definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and those in the hospital who would otherwise be homeless.

Shasta County Community Report*

Chart 4: Adult Only Homeless Veterans Households & Demographics by Housing Type

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends/ Family	Hospital	Total
Total number of households	19	21	47	4	3	94
Total number of persons	19	21	49	4	3	96
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	1	0	0	0	1
Number of adults (over age 24)	19	20	49	4	3	95
Gender						
Female	2	1	1	1	0	5
Male	17	20	48	3	3	91
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity						
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	18	19	48	4	3	92
HispanicLatino	1	2	1	0	0	4
Race						
White	13	19	43	3	2	80
Black or African-American	2	0	0	0	1	3
Asian	0	0	1	0	0	1
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	2	3	1	0	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	3	0	2	0	0	5
Chronically Homeless						
Total number of households	8	13	30	2	2	55
Total number of persons	8	13	33	2	2	56

*The broader definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and those in the hospital who would otherwise be homeless.

Shasta County Community Report*

Chart 5: Unaccompanied Homeless Youth Households & Demographics by Housing Type

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends/ Family	Hospital	Total
Total number of unaccompanied households	18	10	18	5	0	51
Total number of unaccompanied persons	18	10	22	5	0	55
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	18	10	22	5	0	55
Gender						
Female	6	4	10	4	0	24
Male	12	6	12	1	0	31
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity						
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	16	8	14	4	0	42
Hispanic/Latino	2	2	8	1	0	13
Race						
White	12	5	19	3	0	39
Black or African-American	1	0	0	0	0	1
Asian	1	0	0	1	0	2
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	3	1	0	0	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	0	0	1
Multiple Races	2	2	2	1	0	7
Chronically Homeless						
Total number of households	12	3	8	2	0	25
Total number of persons	12	4	8	2	0	26

*The broader definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and those in the hospital who would otherwise be homeless.

Shasta County Community Report*

Chart 6: Homeless Parenting Youth Households & Demographics by Housing Type

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends/ Family	Hospital	Total
Total number of households	0	3	0	0	0	3
Total number of persons in households	0	7	0	0	0	7
Number of parenting youth	0	3	0	0	0	3
Number of parenting youth (under age 18)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Number of parenting youth (age 18 to 24)	0	3	0	0	0	3
Number of children with parenting youth	0	4	0	0	0	4
Gender						
Female	0	3	0	0	0	3
Male	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity						
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	3	0	0	0	3
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0	0	0
Race						
White	0	0	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless						
Total number of households	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0	0	0

*The broader definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and those in the hospital who would otherwise be homeless.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*
Chart 1: Homeless Households & Demographics by Housing Type

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	173	156	221	550
Total number of persons	185	216	239	640
Number of children (under age 18)	11	55	4	70
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	18	14	23	55
Number of adults (over age 24)	156	147	212	515
Gender				
Female	72	71	66	209
Male	113	144	171	428
Transgender	0	1	1	2
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	1	1
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	171	166	214	551
Hispanic/Latino	14	50	25	89
Race				
White	149	157	202	508
Black or African-American	4	6	1	11
Asian	1	0	5	6
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	21	20	52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	1
Multiple Races	19	32	11	62
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	88	72	136	296
Total number of persons	90	99	147	336

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*
Chart 2: Households with at Least One Adult and One Child

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	7	27	3	37
Total number of persons	18	85	8	111
Number of children (under age 18)	11	55	4	70
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	4	1	5
Number of adults (over age 24)	7	26	3	36
Gender				
Female	13	42	5	60
Male	5	43	3	51
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	15	55	4	74
Hispanic/Latino	3	30	4	37
Race				
White	16	55	8	79
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	13	0	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	2	17	0	19
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	1	13	2	16
Total number of persons	3	36	6	45

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*
Chart 3: Households without Children

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	166	129	218	513
Total number of persons	167	131	231	529
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	18	10	22	50
Number of adults (over age 24)	149	121	209	479
Gender				
Female	59	29	61	149
Male	108	101	168	377
Transgender	0	1	1	2
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	1	1
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	156	111	210	477
Hispanic/Latino	11	20	21	52
Race				
White	133	102	194	429
Black or African-American	4	6	1	11
Asian	1	0	5	6
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	8	20	39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	1
Multiple Races	17	15	11	43
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	87	59	134	280
Total number of persons	87	63	141	291

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*

Chart 4: Households with Only Children (under age 18)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Gender				
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*

Chart 5: Veteran Households with at Least One Adult and One Child

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of adults (over age 24)	0	0	0	0
Gender				
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*

Chart 6: Veteran Households without Childen

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	19	21	47	87
Total number of persons	19	21	49	89
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	1	0	1
Number of adults (over age 24)	19	20	49	88
Gender				
Female	2	1	1	4
Male	17	20	48	85
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	18	19	48	85
HispanicLatino	1	2	1	4
Race				
White	13	19	43	75
Black or African-American	2	0	0	2
Asian	0	0	1	1
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	2	3	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	3	0	2	5
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	8	13	30	51
Total number of persons	8	13	33	54

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*

Chart 7: Unaccompanied Youth Households

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of unaccompanied households	18	10	18	46
Total number of unaccompanied persons	18	10	22	50
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	18	10	22	50
Gender				
Female	6	4	10	20
Male	12	6	12	30
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	16	8	14	38
Hispanic/Latino	2	2	8	12
Race				
White	12	5	19	36
Black or African-American	1	0	0	1
Asian	1	0	0	1
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	3	1	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	1
Multiple Races	2	2	2	6
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	12	3	8	23
Total number of persons	12	4	8	24

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*
Chart 8: Parenting Youth Households

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	3	0	3
Total number of persons in households	0	7	0	7
Number of parenting youth	0	3	0	3
Number of parenting youth (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of parenting youth (age 18 to 24)	0	3	0	3
Number of children with parenting youth	0	4	0	4
Gender				
Female	0	3	0	3
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	3	0	3
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	3	0	3
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Shasta County HUD PIT Report*

Chart 9: Shasta County Homeless Subpopulations (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Adults with serious mental illness	88	70	115	273
Adults with substance abuse disorder	45	128	92	265
Adults with HIV/AIDS	2	0	3	5
Victims of Domestic Violence	58	32	37	127

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

2017 Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care Housing Inventory Count Report

Row #	Year	Proj. Type	Organization Name	Project Name	Geo Code	Inventory Type	Bed Type	Target Pop. A	Target Pop. B	McKinney-Vento	Veteran Beds HH w/ Children	Youth Beds HH w/ Children	CH Beds HH w/ Children	Veteran Beds HH w/o Children	Youth Beds HH w/o Children	CH Beds HH w/o Children
293876	2017	ES	Crossroads Ministries	Crossroad	69035	C	Facility-based beds	SM	NA	No				0	0	
293872	2017	ES	Crossroads Ministries	Grace Gables	69035	C	Facility-based beds	SF	NA	No				0	0	
293875	2017	ES	Crossroads Ministries	Samaritan Hous	69035	C	Facility-based beds	SM	NA	No				0	0	
294187	2017	ES	Del Norte Health & Human Services, Mental Health	Penny Saver Hotel	69015	C	Voucher beds	SMF+HC	NA	No	0	0				
293879	2017	ES	Good News Rescue Mission	House of Hope	62958	C	Facility-based beds	SFHC	NA	No	0	0				
293864	2017	ES	Good News Rescue Mission	Men's Shelter	62958	C	Facility-based beds	SM	NA	No				0	0	
293874	2017	ES	Harrington House	Harrington House	69015	C	Facility-based beds	SMF+HC	DV	No	0	0				
293873	2017	ES	Lassen Family Services	Domestic Violence Shelter	69035	C	Facility-based beds	SMF+HC	DV	No	0	0				
293907	2017	ES	Lassen WORKs	CalWORKs	69035	C	Voucher beds	HC	NA	No	0	0				
294119	2017	ES	Modoc County Social Services	CalWORKs Emergency Sheltering	69049	C	Voucher beds	SMF+HC	NA	No	0	0				
293861	2017	ES	One Safe Place	One Safe Place	62958	C	Facility-based beds	SMF+HC	DV	No	0	0				
293870	2017	ES	Plumas Rural Services	WISH Domestic Violence Services	69063	C	Facility-based beds	SFHC	DV	No	0	0				
293904	2017	TH	About Time Recovery	Men's Homes	62958	C		SM	NA	No				0	0	
293902	2017	TH	About Time Recovery	Women's Homes	62958	C		SF	NA	No				0	0	
293883	2017	TH	Crossroads Ministries	Crossroads Family	69035	C		HC	NA	No	0	0				
293877	2017	TH	Crossroads Ministries	Philemon House	69035	C		SM	NA	No				0	0	
294185	2017	TH	Del Norte Health & Human Services, Mental Health	Full Service Partnership Program	69015	C		SMF+HC	NA	No	0	0				
293905	2017	TH	Empire Recovery Center	Empire Recovery Center	62958	C		SMF	NA	No				0	0	
293865	2017	TH	FaithWorks Community Coalition	Francis Court	62958	C		SMF+HC	NA	No	0	0				
293859	2017	TH	FaithWorks Community Coalition	House of Cornelius	62958	C		SMF	NA	No	0	0		10	0	
293867	2017	TH	Good News Rescue Mission	Men's New Life Program	62958	C		SM	NA	No				0	0	
293884	2017	TH	Good News Rescue Mission	Women's New Life Program	62958	C		SFHC	NA	No	0	0				
294118	2017	TH	Nothing Like Your House	Nothing Like Your House	69035	C		SFHC	NA	No	0	0				
293881	2017	TH	Plumas County District Attorney	Alternative Sentencing	69063	C		SMF	NA	No				0	0	
293871	2017	TH	Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	Mental Health Transitional Housing	69063	C		SMF+HC	NA	No	0	0		0	0	
294184	2017	TH	Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	Ohana House	69063	N		YMF	NA	No						
293882	2017	TH	Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	Transitional Housing Program	69063	C		SMF+HC	NA	No	0	0				
294530	2017	TH	Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	TSLE - Plumas House	69063	N		SM	NA	No				0	0	
293862	2017	TH	Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	TSLE - Quincy House	69063	C		SFHC	NA	No	0	0				
293878	2017	TH	Redding Veterans Resource Center	Park Marina Transitional House	62958	C		SM	NA	No				12	0	
293901	2017	TH	Samaritan / Siskiyou Treatment	Samaritan House	62958	C		SM	NA	No				0	0	
293899	2017	TH	Visions of the Cross	Visions of the Cross Transitional Housing	62958	C		SMF+HC	NA	No	0	0				
293860	2017	PSH	Northern Valley Catholic Social Service	New Path	62958	C		SMF	NA	Yes				0	0	14
293913	2017	PSH	Northern Valley Catholic Social Service	Partners in Housing I	62958	C		SMF	NA	Yes				0	0	11
293869	2017	PSH	Northern Valley Catholic Social Service	Partners in Housing II	62958	C		SMF	NA	Yes				0	0	5
293906	2017	PSH	Promise Homes & Services, Inc.	Transitional & Supportive Housing	62958	C		SMF	NA	No				0	0	0
											Sum : 0	Sum : 0	Sum :	Sum : 22	Sum : 0	Sum : 30

Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care Housing Inventory Count Report

Organization Name	Project Name	CH Beds HH w/ only Children	Year-Round Beds	Total Seasonal Beds	Overflow Beds	HMIS Overflow Beds	PIT Count	Total Beds	Utilization Rate
Crossroads Ministries	Crossroad		2				2	2	100%
Crossroads Ministries	Grace Gables		9		2		7	11	64%
Crossroads Ministries	Samaritan Hous		6		2		4	8	50%
Del Norte Health & Human Services, Mental Health	Penny Saver Hotel		8				5	8	62%
Good News Rescue Mission	House of Hope		50	0	8	0	58	58	100%
Good News Rescue Mission	Men's Shelter		98	0	70	0	107	168	64%
Harrington House	Harrington House		32				2	32	6%
Lassen Family Services	Domestic Violence Shelter		20				13	20	65%
Lassen WORKs	CalWORKs		34				34	34	100%
Modoc County Social Services	CalWORKs Emergency Sheltering		14				12	14	86%
One Safe Place	One Safe Place		48				20	48	42%
Plumas Rural Services	WISH Domestic Violence Services		8				5	8	62%
About Time Recovery	Men's Homes		34				11	34	32%
About Time Recovery	Women's Homes		11				4	11	36%
Crossroads Ministries	Crossroads Family		5				5	5	100%
Crossroads Ministries	Philemon House		6				4	6	67%
Del Norte Health & Human Services, Mental Health	Full Service Partnership Program		20				10	20	50%
Empire Recovery Center	Empire Recovery Center		42				19	42	45%
FaithWorks Community Coalition	Francis Court		56				55	56	98%
FaithWorks Community Coalition	House of Cornelius		10				8	10	80%
Good News Rescue Mission	Men's New Life Program		54				36	54	67%
Good News Rescue Mission	Women's New Life Program		46				18	46	39%
Nothing Like Your House	Nothing Like Your House		14				9	14	64%
Plumas County District Attorney	Alternative Sentencing		2				1	2	50%
Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	Mental Health Transitional Housing		9				7	9	78%
Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	Ohana House		5				5	5	100%
Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	Transitional Housing Program		3				2	3	67%
Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	TSLE - Plumas House		4				3	4	75%
Plumas County Intervention and Resource Center	TSLE - Quincy House		5				4	5	80%
Redding Veterans Resource Center	Park Marina Transitional House		12				6	12	50%
Samaritan / Siskiyou Treatment	Samaritan House		7				7	7	100%
Visions of the Cross	Visions of the Cross Transitional Housing		160				52	160	32%
Northern Valley Catholic Social Service	New Path		14				10	14	71%
Northern Valley Catholic Social Service	Partners in Housing I		11				8	11	73%
Northern Valley Catholic Social Service	Partners in Housing II		5				5	5	100%
Promise Homes & Services, Inc.	Transitional & Supportive Housing		60				56	60	93%
		Sum :	Sum : 924	Sum : 0	Sum : 82	Sum : 0	614	1006	61%

Point-in-Time Count CA-516 Redding/Shasta, Siskiyou, Lassen, Plumas, Del Norte, Modoc, Sierra Counties CoC

Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Persons in Households with at least one Adult and one Child

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Total Number of Households	23	37	13	**73**
Total Number of persons (Adults & Children)	**74**	**106**	**38**	**218**
Number of Persons (under age 18)	47	66	16	**129**
Number of Persons (18 - 24)	3	4	2	**9**
Number of Persons (over age 24)	24	36	20	**80**

Gender (adults and children)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Female	41	56	23	**120**
Male	33	50	15	**98**
Transgender	0	0	0	**0**
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	**0**

Ethnicity (adults and children)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	59	76	29	**164**
Hispanic/Latino	15	30	9	**54**

Race (adults and children)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
White	45	72	33	150
Black or African-American	8	1	0	9
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	16	5	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	11	17	0	28

Chronically Homeless (adults and children)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Total number of households	2		5	7
Total number of persons	8		16	24

Inventory Count Date: 1/25/2017
Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Persons in Households with only Children

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Number of Households	0	0	0	1	1
Total Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	2	2

Gender (adults and children)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Female	0	0	0	2	2
Male	0	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0

Ethnicity (adults and children)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	2	2
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0	0

Point-in-Time Count CA-516 Redding/Shasta, Siskiyou, Lassen, Plumas, Del Norte, Modoc, Sierra Counties CoC

Race (adults and children)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
White	0	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	2	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0	0

Chronically Homeless (adults and children)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total number of persons	0		0	0	0

Inventory Count Date: 1/25/2017
Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Persons in Households without Children

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Number of Households	191	157	0	339	**687**
Total Number of persons (Adults)	**195**	**160**	**0**	**364**	719
Number of Persons (18 - 24)	19	19	0	30	**68**
Number of Persons (over age 24)	176	141	0	334	**651**

Gender (adults and children)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Female	80	41	0	97	**218**
Male	115	118	0	265	**498**
Transgender	0	1	0	1	**2**
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	1	**1**

Ethnicity (adults and children)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	181	138	0	332	**651**
Hispanic/Latino	14	22	0	32	**68**

Race (adults and children)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
White	156	120	0	287	**563**
Black or African-American	4	8	0	2	**14**
Asian	1	0	0	5	**6**
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	13	0	46	**74**
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	0	0	2	**4**
Multiple Races	17	19	0	22	**58**

Chronically Homeless (adults and children)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total number of persons	91		0	226	**317**

Date of PIT Count: 1/25/2017
Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Total Households and Persons

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Number of Households	214	194	0	353	**761**
Total Number of Persons	269	266	0	404	**939**
Number of Children (under age 18)	47	66	0	18	**131**
Number of Persons (18 to 24)	22	23	0	32	**77**
Number of Persons (over age 24)	200	177	0	354	**731**

Gender

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Female	121	97	0	122	**340**
Male	148	168	0	280	**596**
Transgender	0	1	0	1	**2**
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	1	**1**

Ethnicity

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	240	214	0	363	**817**
Hispanic/Latino	29	52	0	41	**122**

Race

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		

Point In Time Summary for CA-516 - Redding/Shasta, Siskiyou, Lassen, Plumas, Del Norte, Modoc, Sierra Counties CoC

White	201	192	0	320	**713**
Black or African-American	12	9	0	2	**23**
Asian	1	0	0	5	**6**
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	29	0	53	**107**
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2	0	0	2	**4**
Multiple Races	28	36	0	22	**86**

Point-in-Time Count Veterans CA-516 Redding/Shasta, Siskiyou, Lassen, Plumas, Del Norte, Modoc, Sierra Counties CoC

Inventory Count Date: 1/25/2017
Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Persons in Households with at least one Adult and one Child

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Total Number of Households	0	0	0	0
Total Number of Persons	0	0	0	0
Total Number of Veterans	0	0	0	0

Gender (veterans only)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0

Ethnicity (veterans only)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0

Race (veterans only)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0

Chronically Homeless (veterans only)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Total number of households	0		0	0
Total number of persons	0		0	0

Inventory Count Date: 1/25/2017
Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Persons in Households without Children

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Number of Households	20	23	0	58	**101**
Total Number of Persons	20	23	0	60	**103**
Total Number of Veterans	20	23	0	60	**103**

Gender (veterans only)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Female	2	1	0	2	**5**
Male	18	22	0	58	**98**
Transgender	0	0	0	0	**0**
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	**0**

Ethnicity (veterans only)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	19	21	0	59	**99**
Hispanic/Latino	1	2	0	1	**4**

Point-in-Time Count CA-516 Redding/Shasta, Siskiyou, Lassen, Plumas, Del Norte, Modoc, Sierra Counties CoC

Race (veterans only)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
White	14	20	0	50	84
Black or African-American	2	0	0	1	3
Asian	0	0	0	1	1
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	3	0	4	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	3	0	0	4	7

Chronically Homeless (veterans only)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total number of persons	8		0	39	47

Point-in-Time Summary Veterans for CA-516 - Redding/Shasta, Siskiyou, Lassen, Plumas, Del Norte, Modoc, Sierra Counties CoC

Date of PIT Count: 1/25/2017

Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Total Households and Persons

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Number of Households	20	23	0	58	**101**
Total Number of Persons	20	23	0	60	**103**
Total Number of Veterans	20	23	0	60	**103**

Gender

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Female	2	1	0	2	**5**
Male	18	22	0	58	**98**
Transgender (male to female)	0	0	0	0	**0**
Transgender (female to male)	0	0	0	0	**0**

Ethnicity

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	19	21	0	59	**99**
Hispanic/Latino	1	2	0	1	**4**

Race

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		

Point In Time Summary for CA-516 - Redding/Shasta, Siskiyou, Lassen, Plumas, Del Norte, Modoc, Sierra Counties CoC

White	14	20	0	50	**84**
Black or African-American	2	0	0	1	**3**
Asian	0	0	0	1	**1**
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	3	0	4	**8**
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	**0**
Multiple Races	3	0	0	4	**7**

Inventory Count Date: 1/25/2017
Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Parenting Youth Households

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Number of unaccompanied youth households	19	19	0	24	**62**
Total number of unaccompanied youth	**19**	**19**	**0**	**28**	66
Number of unaccompanied children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0	**0**
Number of unaccompanied young adults (age 18 to 24)	19	19	0	28	**66**

Gender (unaccompanied youth)	Sheltered			Unsheltered
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven	
Female	7	9	0	15
Male	12	10	0	13
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0

Ethnicity (unaccompanied youth)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	17	15	0	18	**50**
Hispanic/Latino	2	4	0	10	**16**

Race (unaccompanied youth)	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
White	13	9	0	22	44
Black or African-American	1	1	0	0	2
Asian	1	0	0	0	1
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	6	0	3	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	0	1
Multiple Races	2	3	0	3	8

Chronically Homeless (unaccompanied youth)	Sheltered			Unsheltered
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven	
Total number of persons	12		0	12

Inventory Count Date: 1/25/2017
Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Parenting Youth Households

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Total number of parenting youth households	3	3	1	7
Total number of persons in parenting youth households	9	7	2	18
Number of parenting youth (youth parents only)	3	3	1	7
Number of parenting youth (under age 18)	0	0	1	1
Number of parenting youth (age 18 to 24)	3	3	0	6
Number of children with parenting youth (children under age 18 with parents under age 25)	6	4	1	11

Gender (parenting youth)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Female	2	3	1	6
Male	1	0	0	1
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0

Ethnicity (parenting youth)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	2	3	1	6
Hispanic/Latino	1	0	0	1

Race (parenting youth)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
White	2	3	0	5
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0	1	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0

Chronically Homeless (parenting youth)	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Total number of households	0		0	0
Total number of persons	0		0	0

Point-in-Time Subpopulations Summary for CA-516 - Redding/Shasta, Siskiyou, Lassen, Plumas, Del Norte, Modoc, Sierra Counties CoC

Date of PIT Count: 1/25/2017
Population: Sheltered and Unsheltered Count

Other Homeless Subpopulations

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Adults with a Serious Mental Illness	116	90	0	183	**389**
Adults with a Substance Use Disorder	54	144	0	139	**337**
Adults with HIV/AIDS	2	0	0	6	**8**
Victims of Domestic Violence	81	46	0	66	**193**
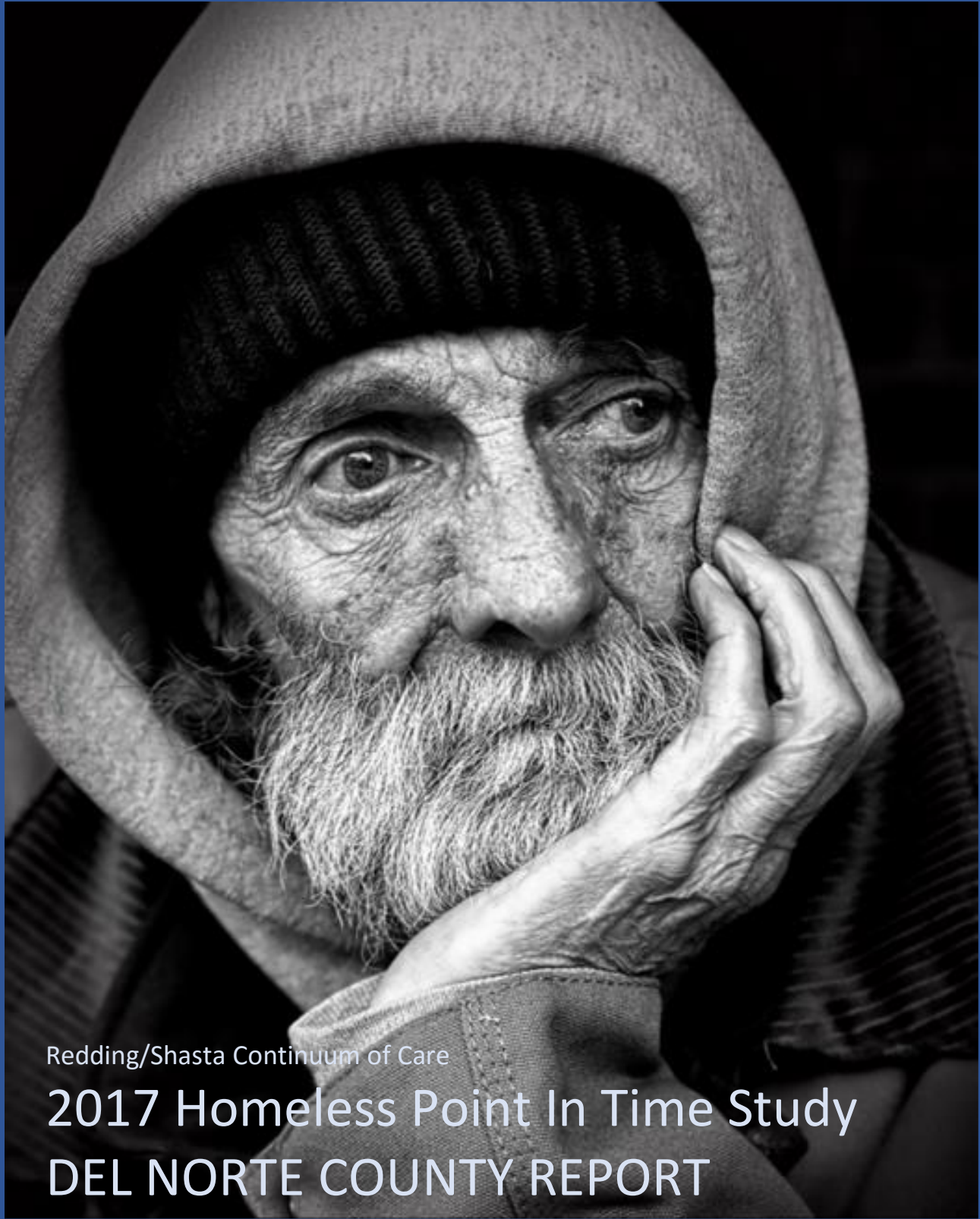
Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care

2017 Homeless Point In Time Study
DEL NORTE COUNTY REPORT

Prepared by Housing Tools

2017 HOMELESS POINT IN TIME COUNT ● DEL NORTE COUNTY

On January 25, 2017, Del Norte County gathered information about their residents experiencing homelessness for the Homeless Point In Time (PIT) study. Surveys were completed by people living in places not meant for human habitation, and those in homeless shelters, transitional housing, jail, hospital, or doubled up with friends and family, but would otherwise be unsheltered. One hundred seventy-five individuals in one hundred fifty-one households were included in the community study.

Del Norte County is a non-metropolitan area comprised mostly of Federal and State parks as well as other protected areas. The majority of housing availability exists in the County seat, Crescent City. Other outlying areas have minimal multi-family dwellings and very limited affordable rental properties for low income families. The beautiful natural expanses of Redwoods and the ocean make the county a desirable place to live, and for people to visit. The county's primary industries - hospitality and tourism - are low wage earning which make it difficult for many residents to secure safe, stable and affordable housing. Temporary emergency sheltering is limited to a domestic violence shelter and hotel voucher assistance. Anecdotally, residents without homes who participated in the PIT expressed the common concern of the lack of affordable housing.

The vast majority of the surveys were completed by adults without children (155 adults or 88% of those completing surveys). Only seven households were made up of adults with children and one household was an unaccompanied minor (younger than 18 years old) with a child.

Residents were predominantly unsheltered the night of the PIT (114 individuals or 65% of those surveyed) in a place not meant for human habitation. Almost 25% of the residents were doubled up, or temporarily staying with friends or family, as is often the case in rural counties with inclement winter weather. Other locations included an emergency shelter, a hotel paid with a voucher, and transitional housing. Two people also resided in the jail or hospital but who would have otherwise been homeless.

Forty percent of the individuals were female and 60% were male. Over 65% were Caucasian and 23% were American Indian; 93% were non-Hispanic. Eighty-five percent were adults over 24, with another 9% were young adults ages, 18 to 24, and only 6% were minor children (younger than 18 years old). Del Norte County interviewed 16 homeless veterans, nine of whom were chronically homeless. All veterans were living without children.

In total, 105 people (or 60% of those homeless) were considered chronically homeless which is determined by a combination of duration, frequency, and recidivism of homelessness, along with the existence of a disabling condition. There were 76 people interviewed who were homeless for the first time and 44 people that had been homeless less than a year, illustrating the need for prevention and diversion services. Yet, 100 people reported being homeless for more than a year and 145 had been homeless four or more times in three years. From that high frequency group, there were 71 people who had been homeless five or more years, showing that once these individuals lost their homes, they had long-term difficulty in securing the property and services to permanently end their homelessness.

A disabling condition frequently contributes to a person becoming homeless. Once without a stable home it becomes increasingly difficult to treat the condition and often makes it difficult to secure and maintain housing. The number and severity of disabling conditions often increases as the length of time homeless increases. Nearly 40% of the adults surveyed had a physical condition, had Post Traumatic Stress Disorder, or a Mental Health Condition. Drug/alcohol use was reported on 33% of the surveys. Twenty-eight percent of the people reported being the victim of domestic violence. Four individuals had AIDS or were HIV positive.

The PIT is a requirement of the U.S. Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Department for all counties receiving Continuum of Care (CoC) funds. The Redding/Shasta County CoC is a seven-county collaborative, including Del Norte County. HUD prescribes a narrow definition of homelessness for the PIT study, counting only those unsheltered or living in an emergency shelter or transitional housing project. This data becomes part of a federal database used to track changes. Often state and federal grants require this data to be used in justifying community needs. Spreadsheets of this data are provided as Charts 6 through 13. Del Norte also collects surveys from a broader definition of homelessness, including those who are doubled up, in jail or a hospital, but would otherwise be homeless. Charts one through five reflect data under this definition.

Chart 1: Del Norte County Profile of Those Experiencing Homelessness (Community Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends / Family	Jail	Hospital	Total	Percent
Total number of persons	7	10	114	42	1	1	175	100%
Percent of people by housing location	4%	6%	65%	24%	1%	1%	100%	
Number of children (under age 18)	1	5	3	2	0	0	11	6%
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	8	6	1	0	15	9%
Number of adults (over age 24)	6	5	103	34	0	1	149	85%
Gender								
Female	6	7	36	19	1	0	69	40%
Maile	1	3	78	23	0	0	105	60%
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Ethnicity								
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	7	10	106	38	1	1	163	93%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	8	4	0	0	12	7%
Race								
White	5	5	74	29	1	1	115	66%
Black or African-American	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1%
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	5	26	8	0	0	41	23%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	2	1	0	0	3	2%
Multiple Races	0	0	11	3	0	0	14	8%

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and jail.

Chart 2: Del Norte County Homeless Household Make Up (Community Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends / Family	Jail	Hospital	Total
Total number of households	6	5	102	36	1	1	151
Total number of persons	7	10	114	42	1	1	175
Households with at least One Adult and One Child							
Total number of households	1	3	1	2	0	0	7
Total number of persons	2	8	4	4	0	0	18
Households the Adults Only							
Total number of households	5	2	100	34	1	1	143
Total number of persons	5	2	108	38	1	1	155
Households with Only Children (<18)							
Total number of households	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Total number of persons	0	0	2	0	0	0	2
Households Who Are Chronically Homeless							
Total number of households	1	3	66	24	0	1	95
Total number of persons	1	4	73	26	0	1	105

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and jail.

Chart 3: Del Norte County Homeless Veteran Households (Community Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends / Family	Jail	Hospital	Total
Total number of households	0	1	10	3	0	1	15
Total number of persons	0	1	10	4	0	1	16
Households with at least One Adult and One Child							
Total number of households	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Total number of persons	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Households the Adults Only							
Total number of households	0	1	10	2	0	1	14
Total number of persons	0	1	10	2	0	1	14
Households Who Are Chronically Homeless							
Total number of households	0	1	6	2	0	0	9
Total number of persons	0	1	6	2	0	0	9

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and jail.

Adults Experiencing Homelessness

Chart 4: Del Norte County Terms of Homelessness (Community Count*)

Terms of Homelessness	Number
Chronically Homeless	105
First time being homeless	76
How long have you been homeless this time?	
Less than 1 year	44
1-2 years	38
3-4 years	27
5 or more years	35
Homeless more than 4 times in 3 years	145
If yes, what is the combined total time you have been homeless?	
Less than 1 year	6
1-2 years	7
3-4 years	41
5 or more years	71

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and

Chart 5: Disabling Conditions (Community Count*)

n= 163

Adult Disabling Conditions	Number	Percent**
Physical Condition	64	39%
Developmental Disability	30	18%
Traumatic Brain Injury	30	18%
Post Traumatic Stress Disorder	60	37%
Mental Health Condition	61	37%
HIV+/AIDS	4	2%
Drug Use/Alcohol Abuse	54	33%
Victim of Domestic Violence	45	28%

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and
**Answers were check box, not yes/no*

Chart 6: All Del Norte County Homeless Households (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	6	5	102	113
Total number of persons	7	10	114	131
Number of children (under age 18)	1	5	3	9
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	8	8
Number of adults (over age 24)	6	5	103	114
Gender				
Female	6	7	36	49
Male	1	3	78	82
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	7	10	106	123
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	8	8
Race				
White	5	5	74	84
Black or African-American	0	0	1	1
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	5	26	33
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	2	2
Multiple Races	0	0	11	11
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	1	3	66	70
Total number of persons	1	4	73	78

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 7: Del Norte County Households with a Adult and Child (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	1	3	1	5
Total number of persons	2	8	4	14
Number of children (under age 18)	1	5	1	7
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of adults (over age 24)	1	3	3	7
Gender				
Female	1	7	3	11
Male	1	1	1	3
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	2	8	4	14
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	2	5	1	8
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	3	3	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	1	0	1
Total number of persons	0	2	0	2

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 8: Del Norte County Homeless Households without Childen (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	5	2	100	107
Total number of persons	5	2	108	115
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	8	8
Number of adults (over age 24)	5	2	100	107
Gender				
Female	5	0	31	36
Male	0	2	77	79
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	5	2	100	107
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	8	8
Race				
White	3	0	73	76
Black or African-American	0	0	1	1
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	2	21	25
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	2	2
Multiple Races	0	0	11	11
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	1	2	66	69
Total number of persons	1	2	73	76

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 9: Del Norte County Households with only Children (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	0	1	1
Total number of persons	0	0	2	2
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	2	2
Gender				
Female	0	0	2	2
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	2	2
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	2	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 10: Veteran Households without Childen (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	1	10	11
Total number of persons	0	1	10	11
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of adults (over age 24)	0	1	10	11
Gender				
Female	0	0	1	1
Male	0	1	9	10
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	1	10	11
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	6	6
Black or African-American	0	0	1	1
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	1	1	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	2	2
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	1	6	7
Total number of persons	0	1	6	7

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 11: Del Norte County Unaccompanied Youth Households (HUD PIT Count*)

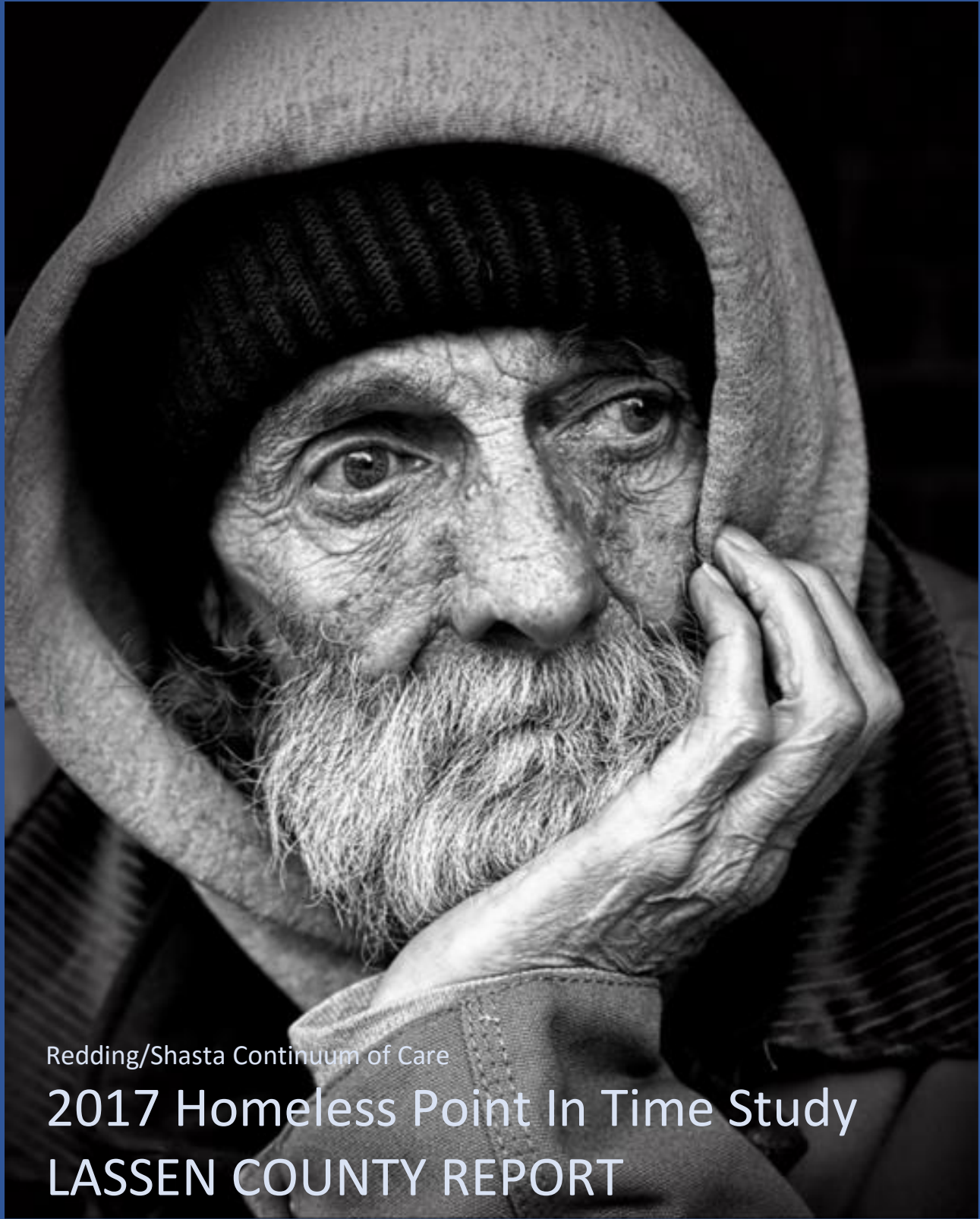| Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of unaccompanied households	0	0	6	6
Total number of unaccompanied persons	0	0	6	6
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	5	5
Gender				
Female	0	0	5	5
Male	0	0	1	1
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	4	4
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	2	2
Race				
White	0	0	3	3
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	2	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	1	1
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	4	4
Total number of persons	0	0	4	4

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 12: Del Norte Parenting Youth Households (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	0	1	1
Total number of persons in households	0	0	2	2
Number of parenting youth	0	0	1	1
Number of parenting youth (under age 18)	0	0	1	1
Number of parenting youth (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of children with parenting youth	0	0	1	1
Gender				
Female	0	0	1	1
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	1	1
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	1	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care
2017 Homeless Point In Time Study
LASSEN COUNTY REPORT

Prepared by Housing Tools

2017 HOMELESS POINT IN TIME ● LASSEN COUNTY

On January 25, 2017, Lassen County gathered information about their residents experiencing homelessness for the Homeless Point In Time (PIT) study. The PIT is a requirement of the United States Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Department for all counties receiving Continuum of Care (CoC) funds. The Redding/Shasta County CoC is a seven-county collaborative, including Lassen County. A sheltered count is required every year and an unsheltered count every other year. HUD prescribes a narrow definition of homelessness, only counting those who are unsheltered or living in emergency shelters or transitional housing projects. Specific demographic and household information are captured for the purposes of their federal database. Often state and federal grants require this data to be used in justifying community need. The following summary and spreadsheets contain Lassen County information which meets those requirements.

Lassen County assembled a team of community members to coordinate a rigorous PIT count including HUD mandated questions, as well as questions the community felt would provide information to support their effort in ending homelessness in their area. The results of this expanded survey are reported separately by this team.

One hundred seven individuals in fifty-nine households were included in the PIT survey. Twenty households were made up of adults and children, and 39 were comprised of only adults. There were no minor unaccompanied youth who completed a survey. There were four young adults, ages 18 to 24, without children who were homeless and two more young adults parenting their own children.

Sixteen households were unsheltered; five of which included children. Fourteen households were in Transitional Housing and 29 were in Emergency Shelters. As far as individuals, 60 people were residing in an Emergency Shelter on the night of the PIT, twice as many as were unsheltered and were in Transitional Housing projects.

The gender of those who completed the survey were about half male and half female, with slightly more female in emergency shelters and a few more males in transitional housing and unsheltered.

The vast majority of individuals were racially Caucasian (76%) and ethnically non-Hispanic (88%).

Three veterans completed a survey, one from each of the three, in each of the reported living circumstances. All were over age 25, male, and non-Hispanic. None were chronically homeless.

In total, 18 people were considered chronically homeless which is determined by a combination of duration, frequency, and recidivism of homelessness, along with the existence of a disabling condition. A disabling condition frequently contributes to a person becoming homeless. Once without a stable home it becomes increasingly difficult to treat the condition and often makes it difficult to secure and maintain housing. The number and severity of disabling conditions often increases as the length of time homeless increases. Thirty-three adults reported having a serious mental illness, 12 having a substance abuse disorder, and 28 being a victim of domestic violence.

Chart 1: All Lassen County Homeless Households

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	29	14	16	59
Total number of persons	60	18	29	107
Number of children (under age 18)	24	3	5	32
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	3	3	1	7
Number of adults (over age 24)	33	12	23	68
Gender				
Female	33	8	11	52
Male	27	10	18	55
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	51	16	27	94
Hispanic/Latino	9	2	2	13
Race				
White	42	14	25	81
Black or African-American	8	1	0	9
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	3	4	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	1
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	3	3	6	12
Total number of persons	3	3	12	18

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 2: Lassen County Households with a Adult and Child

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	11	4	5	20
Total number of persons	39	7	14	60
Number of children (under age 18)	24	3	5	32
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	2	0	1	3
Number of adults (over age 24)	13	4	8	25
Gender				
Female	19	4	8	31
Male	20	3	6	29
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	33	7	14	54
Hispanic/Latino	6	0	0	6
Race				
White	24	6	12	42
Black or African-American	8	1	0	9
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	7	0	2	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	2	2
Total number of persons	0	0	7	7

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 3: Lassen County Homeless Households without Childen

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	18	10	11	39
Total number of persons	21	11	15	47
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	1	3	0	4
Number of adults (over age 24)	20	8	15	43
Gender				
Female	14	4	3	21
Male	7	7	12	26
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	18	9	13	40
Hispanic/Latino	3	2	2	7
Race				
White	18	8	13	39
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	3	2	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0	0	1
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	3	3	4	10
Total number of persons	3	3	5	11

Chart 4: Lassen Veteran Households without Childen

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	1	1	1	3
Total number of persons	1	1	1	3
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of adults (over age 24)	1	1	1	3
Gender				
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	1	1	1	3
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	1	1	1	3
HispanicLatino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	1	1	1	3
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 5: Lassen County Unaccompanied Youth Households

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of unaccompanied households	1	3	0	4
Total number of unaccompanied persons	1	3	0	4
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	1	3	0	4
Gender				
Female	1	1	0	2
Male	0	2	0	2
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	1	1	0	2
Hispanic/Latino	0	2	0	2
Race				
White	1	0	0	1
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	3	0	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 6: Lassen County Parenting Youth Households

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	2	0	0	2
Total number of persons in households	6	0	0	6
Number of parenting youth	2	0	0	2
Number of parenting youth (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of parenting youth (age 18 to 24)	2	0	0	2
Number of children with parenting youth	4	0	0	4
Gender				
Female	1	0	0	1
Male	1	0	0	1
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	2	0	0	2
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	2	0	0	2
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 7: Lassen County Homeless Subpopulations

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Adults with serious mental illness	20	6	7	33
Adults with substance abuse disorder	4	3	5	12
Adults with HIV/AIDS	0	0	0	0
Victims of Domestic Violence	17	10	1	28

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.
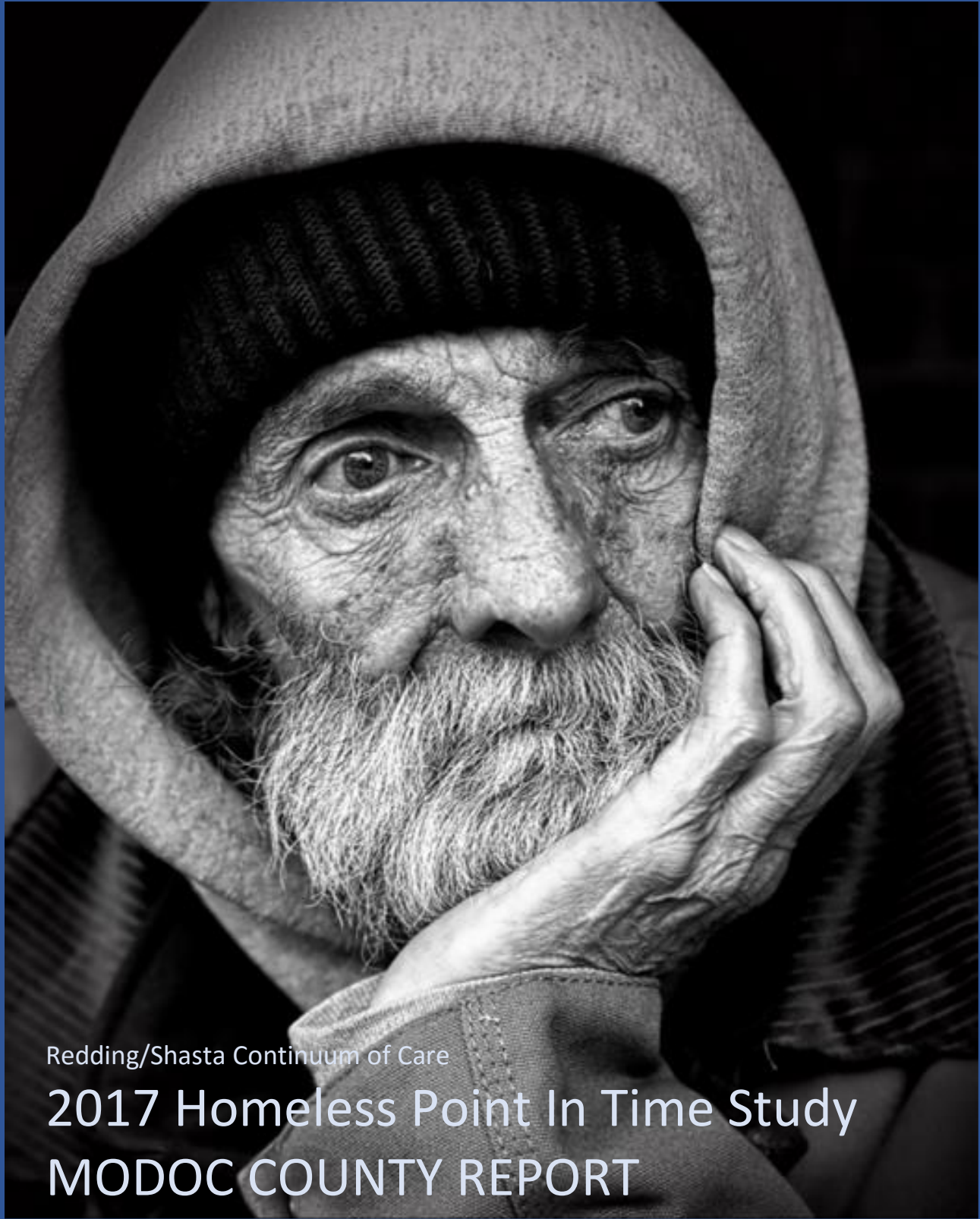
Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care
2017 Homeless Point In Time Study
MODOC COUNTY REPORT

Prepared by Housing Tools

2017 HOMELESS POINT IN TIME COUNT ● MODOC COUNTY

On January 25, 2017, Modoc County gathered information about their residents experiencing homelessness for the Homeless Point In Time (PIT) study. Surveys were completed by people temporarily staying in hotels, paid through the CalWORKs Emergency Sheltering Program, administered by Modoc County Social Services. Twelve individuals in four households were included in the study.

There were three households with adults and children and one household with a single adult. Of the families, one head of household was a parenting youth, defined by a parent younger than 25 years of age.

Half of the individuals were of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. Four people were Caucasian, three were American Indian, and five were multiple races.

There were no unaccompanied minor children and there were no veterans who completed a survey.

Adults were further analyzed to determine that one individual met the qualification of "chronically homeless" which is determined by a combination of duration, frequency, and recidivism of homelessness, along with a disabling condition. There was one adult with four children who had been homeless for over one year, and that adult had several disabling conditions. The remaining adults had been without a home for less than one year.

A disabling condition frequently contributes to a person becoming homeless. Once without a stable home it becomes increasingly difficult to treat the condition and often makes it difficult to secure and maintain housing. The number and severity of disabling conditions often increases as the length of time being homeless increases. Three of the four adults had a mental health condition, and two of the four adults had drug and alcohol use challenges. One person had a developmental disability, another had Post Traumatic Stress Disorder, and another was a victim of domestic violence.

The PIT is a requirement of the United States Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Department for all counties receiving Continuum of Care (CoC) funds. The Redding/Shasta County CoC is a seven-county collaborative, including Modoc County. A sheltered count is required every year and an unsheltered count every other year. This data becomes part of a federal database used to track changes. Often state and federal grants require this data to be used in justifying community needs, so spreadsheets of this data. The following charts reflect the Modoc County data gathered according to these HUD requirements.

Chart 1: All Modoc County Homeless Households

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	4	0	0	4
Total number of persons	12	0	0	12
Number of children (under age 18)	8	0	0	8
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	1	0	0	1
Number of adults (over age 24)	3	0	0	3
Gender				
Female	8	0	0	8
Maile	4	0	0	4
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	6	0	0	6
Hispanic/Latino	6	0	0	6
Race				
White	4	0	0	4
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	0	0	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	5	0	0	5
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	1	0	0	1
Total number of persons	5	0	0	5

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 2: Modoc County Households with a Adult and Child

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	3	0	0	3
Total number of persons	11	0	0	11
Number of children (under age 18)	8	0	0	8
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	1	0	0	1
Number of adults (over age 24)	2	0	0	2
Gender				
Female	7	0	0	7
Male	4	0	0	4
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	5	0	0	5
Hispanic/Latino	6	0	0	6
Race				
White	3	0	0	3
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	0	0	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	5	0	0	5
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	1	0	0	1
Total number of persons	5	0	0	5

Chart 3: Modoc County Homeless Households without Childen

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	1	0	0	1
Total number of persons	1	0	0	1
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of adults (over age 24)	1	0	0	1
Gender				
Female	1	0	0	1
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	1	0	0	1
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	1	0	0	1
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Chart 4: Modoc County Unaccompanied Youth Households

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of unaccompanied households	0	0	0	0
Total number of unaccompanied persons	0	0	0	0
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Gender				
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Chart 5: Modoc County Parenting Youth Households

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	1	0	0	1
Total number of persons in households	3	0	0	3
Number of parenting youth	1	0	0	1
Number of parenting youth (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of parenting youth (age 18 to 24)	1	0	0	1
Number of children with parenting youth	2	0	0	2
Gender				
Female	1	0	0	1
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
Hispanic/Latino	1	0	0	1
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0	0	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Chart 6: Modoc County Homeless Subpopulations

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Adults with serious mental illness	3	0	0	3
Adults with substance abuse disorder	2	0	0	2
Adults with HIV/AIDS	0	0	0	0
Victims of Domestic Violence	1	0	0	1

Adults Experiencing Homelessness

Chart 7: Modoc County Terms of Homelessness Adults

Terms of Homelessness	Number
Chronically Homeless	1
First time being homeless	1
How long have you been homeless this time?	
Less than 1 year	4
1-2 years	0
3-4 years	0
5 or more years	0
Homeless more than 4 times in 3 years	1
If yes, what is the combined total time you have been homeless?	
Less than 1 year	0
1-2 years	1
3-4 years	0
5 or more years	0

Chart 8: Modoc County Disabling Conditions

n= 4

Adult Disabling Conditions	Number	Percent**
Physical Condition	0	0%
Developmental Disability	1	25%
Traumatic Brain Injury	0	0%
Post Traumatic Stress Disorder	1	25%
Mental Health Condition	3	75%
HIV+/AIDS	0	0%
Drug Use/Alcohol Abuse	2	50%
Victim of Domestic Violence	1	25%

**Answers were check box, not yes/no*
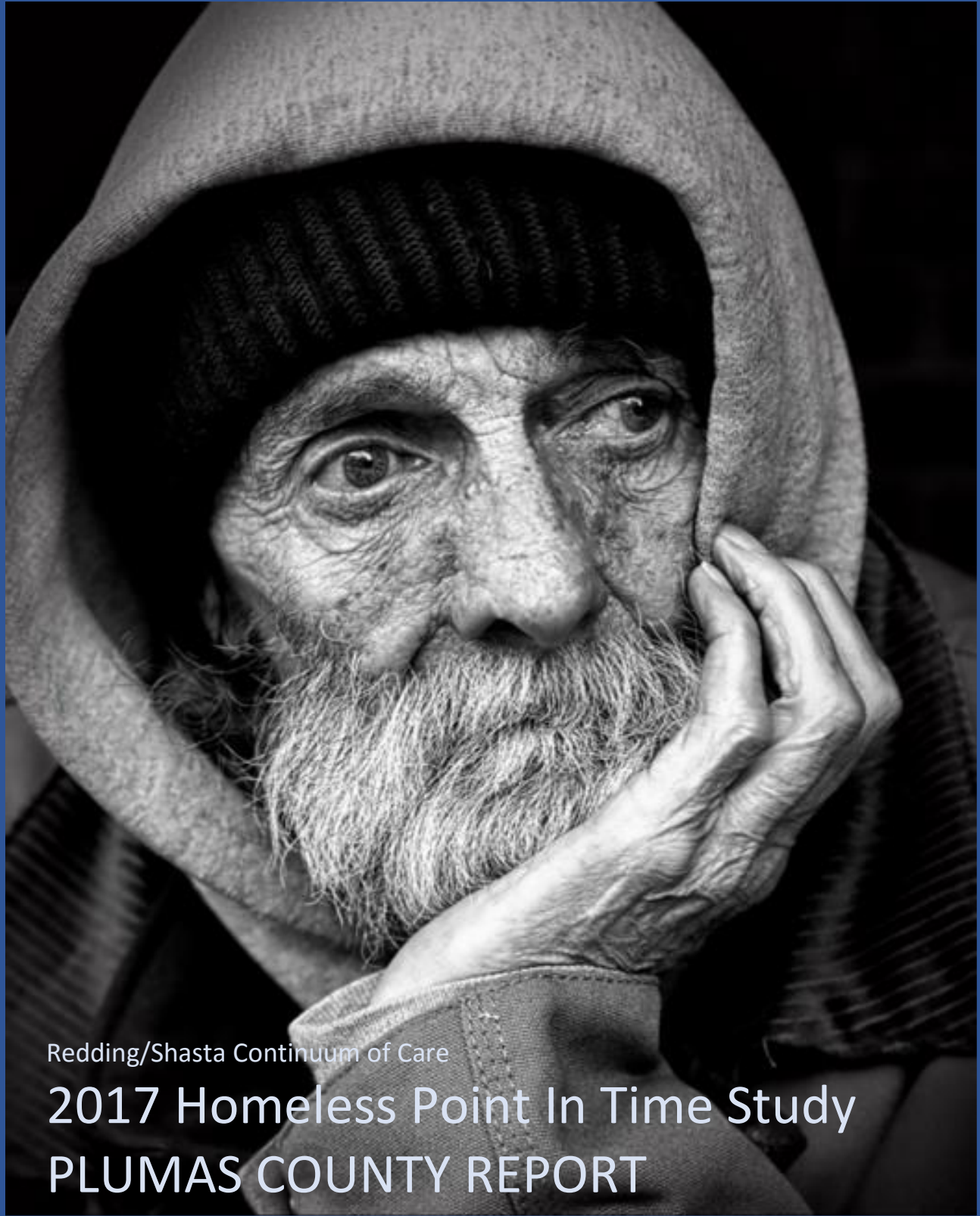
Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care

2017 Homeless Point In Time Study
PLUMAS COUNTY REPORT

Prepared by Housing Tools

2017 HOMELESS POINT IN TIME COUNT ● PLUMAS COUNTY

On January 25, 2017, Plumas County gathered information about their residents experiencing homelessness for the Homeless Point In Time (PIT) study. Surveys were completed by people resided in emergency shelters, transitional housing, doubled up with friends and family, in jail, or in places not meant for human habitation. Eighty individuals in 56 households were included in the study.

There were 11 households with adults and children and 44 household with only adults. Nearly 60% of the individuals were adults (over the age of 24), and another 16% were young adults (18 to 24 years old), and 28% were minors (under the age of 18). There were three minor youth without an adult who were staying with friends or family.

Forty percent (40%) of the individuals were female and 60% were male. The majority race was 71% Caucasian, and over 80% were of non-Hispanic ethnicity.

Adults were further analyzed to determine that 24 people (30%) met the qualification of "chronically homeless" which is determined by a combination of duration, frequency, and recidivism of homelessness, along with a disabling condition. There were 36 people (45%) who reported that in their current episode of homelessness, they had been homeless less than one year. This suggests that Plumas County must not only find solutions for ending homelessness, the county must simultaneously find solutions to successfully prevent homelessness.

A disabling condition frequently contributes to a person becoming homeless. Once without a stable home it becomes increasingly difficult to treat the condition and often makes it difficult to secure and maintain housing. The number and severity of disabling conditions often increases as the length of time being homeless increases. Over half of the adults who completed a survey disclosed that their use of drugs or alcohol is a disabling situation, and nearly half identified the presence of a mental health condition. Over a quarter of the adults reported having a physical disabling condition - along with the two individuals who were HIV positive.

The PIT is a requirement of the United States Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Department for all counties receiving Continuum of Care (CoC) funds. The Redding/Shasta County CoC is a seven-county collaborative, including Plumas County. A sheltered count is required every year and an unsheltered count every other year. HUD prescribes a narrow definition of homelessness for the PIT study, counting only those unsheltered or living in an emergency shelter or transitional housing project. This data becomes part of a federal database used to track changes. Often state and federal grants require this data to be used in justifying community needs. Spreadsheets of this data are provided as Charts six through 14. Plumas County also collects surveys from a broader definition of homelessness, including those who are doubled up or are the jail, but would otherwise be homeless. Charts one through five reflect data under this definition.

Chart 1: Plumas County Profile of Those Experiencing Homelessness (Community Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends / Family	Jail	Total Number	Percent
Total number of persons	5	22	22	28	3	80	
Percent of people by housing location	6%	28%	28%	35%	3%		
Number of children (under age 18)	3	3	6	10	0	22	28%
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	6	0	7	0	13	16%
Number of adults (over age 24)	2	13	16	11	3	45	56%
Gender	5	22	22	28	3	80	
Female	2	11	9	9	1	32	40%
Male	3	11	13	19	2	48	60%
Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Ethnicity							
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	5	22	16	19	3	65	81%
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	6	9	0	15	19%
Race							
White	1	16	19	18	3	57	71%
Black or African-American	0	2	0	1	0	3	4%
Asian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	3	1	0	4	5%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	0	0	0%
Multiple Races	4	4	0	8	0	16	20%

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and jail.

Chart 2: Plumas County Homeless Household Make Up (Community Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends / Family	Jail	Total
Total number of households	2	19	14	18	3	56
Total number of persons	5	22	22	28	3	80
Households with at least One Adult and One Child						
Total number of households	1	3	4	3	0	11
Total number of persons	4	6	12	11	0	33
Households the Adults Only						
Total number of households	1	16	10	14	3	44
Total number of persons	1	16	10	14	3	44
Households with Only Children (<18)						
Total number of households	0	0	0	3	0	3
Total number of persons	0	0	0	3	0	3
Households Who Are Chronically Homeless						
Total number of households	0	5	8	4	0	17
Total number of persons	0	5	10	9	0	24

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and jail.

Chart 3: Plumas County Homeless Veteran Households (Community Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Friends / Family	Jail	Total
Total number of households	0	0	0	3	0	3
Total number of persons	0	0	0	3	0	3
Households with at least One Adult and One Child						
Total number of households	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0	0	0
Households the Adults Only						
Total number of households	0	0	0	3	0	3
Total number of persons	0	0	0	3	0	3
Households Who Are Chronically Homeless						
Total number of households	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0	0	0

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and jail.

Adults Experiencing Homelessness

Chart 4: Plumas County Terms of Homelessness Adults (Community Count

Terms of Homelessness	Number
Chronically Homeless	24
First time being homeless	19
How long have you been homeless this time?	
Less than 1 year	36
1-2 years	8
3-4 years	5
5 or more years	1
Homeless more than 4 times in 3 years	15
If yes, what is the combined total time you have been homeless?	
Less than 1 year	8
1-2 years	3
3-4 years	6
5 or more years	9

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and

Chart 5: Disabling Conditions (Community Count*)

n= 58

Adult Disabling Conditions	Percent	Percent**
Physical Condition	15	26%
Developmental Disability	6	10%
Traumatic Brain Injury	0	0%
Post Traumatic Stress Disorder	7	12%
Mental Health Condition	27	47%
HIV+/AIDS	2	3%
Drug Use/Alcohol Abuse	30	52%
Victim of Domestic Violence	6	10%

The full HUD definition of homelessness was used for this report, including friends/family and
**Answers were check box, not yes/no*

Chart 6: All Plumas County Homeless Households (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	2	19	14	35
Total number of persons	5	22	22	49
Number of children (under age 18)	3	3	6	12
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	6	0	6
Number of adults (over age 24)	2	13	16	31
Gender				
Female	2	11	9	22
Male	3	11	13	27
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	5	22	16	43
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	6	6
Race				
White	1	16	19	36
Black or African-American	0	2	0	2
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	3	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	4	4	0	8
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	5	8	13
Total number of persons	0	5	10	15

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 7: Plumas County Households with a Adult and Child (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	1	3	4	8
Total number of persons	4	6	12	22
Number of children (under age 18)	3	3	6	12
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of adults (over age 24)	1	3	6	10
Gender				
Female	1	3	7	11
Male	3	3	5	11
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	4	6	7	17
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	5	5
Race				
White	0	6	12	18
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	4	0	0	4
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	1	1
Total number of persons	0	0	3	3

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 8: Plumas County Homeless Households without Childen (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	1	16	10	27
Total number of persons	1	16	10	27
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	6	0	6
Number of adults (over age 24)	1	10	10	21
Gender				
Female	1	8	2	11
Male	0	8	8	16
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	1	16	9	26
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	1	1
Race				
White	1	10	7	18
Black or African-American	0	2	0	2
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	3	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	4	0	4
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	5	7	12
Total number of persons	0	5	7	12

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 9: Plumas County Households with only Children (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Gender				
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
Hispanic/Latino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 10: Veteran Households with an Adult and Child (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of adults (over age 24)	0	0	0	0
Gender				
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
HispanicLatino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 11: Veteran Households without Childen (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of adults (over age 24)	0	0	0	0
Gender				
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
HispanicLatino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 12: Unaccompanied Youth Households (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of unaccompanied households	0	6	0	6
Total number of unaccompanied persons	0	6	0	6
Number of children (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of young adults (age 18 to 24)	0	6	0	6
Gender				
Female	0	4	0	4
Male	0	2	0	2
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	6	0	6
HispanicLatino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	4	0	4
Black or African-American	0	1	0	1
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	1	0	1
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.

Chart 13: Parenting Youth Households (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons in households	0	0	0	0
Number of parenting youth	0	0	0	0
Number of parenting youth (under age 18)	0	0	0	0
Number of parenting youth (age 18 to 24)	0	0	0	0
Number of children with parenting youth	0	0	0	0
Gender				
Female	0	0	0	0
Male	0	0	0	0
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Don't identify as male, female, or transgender	0	0	0	0
Ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	0	0	0	0
HispanicLatino	0	0	0	0
Race				
White	0	0	0	0
Black or African-American	0	0	0	0
Asian	0	0	0	0
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0
Multiple Races	0	0	0	0
Chronically Homeless				
Total number of households	0	0	0	0
Total number of persons	0	0	0	0

*Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.*

Chart 14: Plumas County Homeless Subpopulations (HUD PIT Count*)

Households & Individuals	Emergency Shelter	Transitional Housing	Unsheltered	Total
Adults with serious mental illness	1	11	8	20
Adults with substance abuse disorder	2	12	7	21
Adults with HIV/AIDS	0	0	1	1
Victims of Domestic Violence	2	0	2	4

Data meets HUD's more narrow definition for homelessness used for the PIT count.
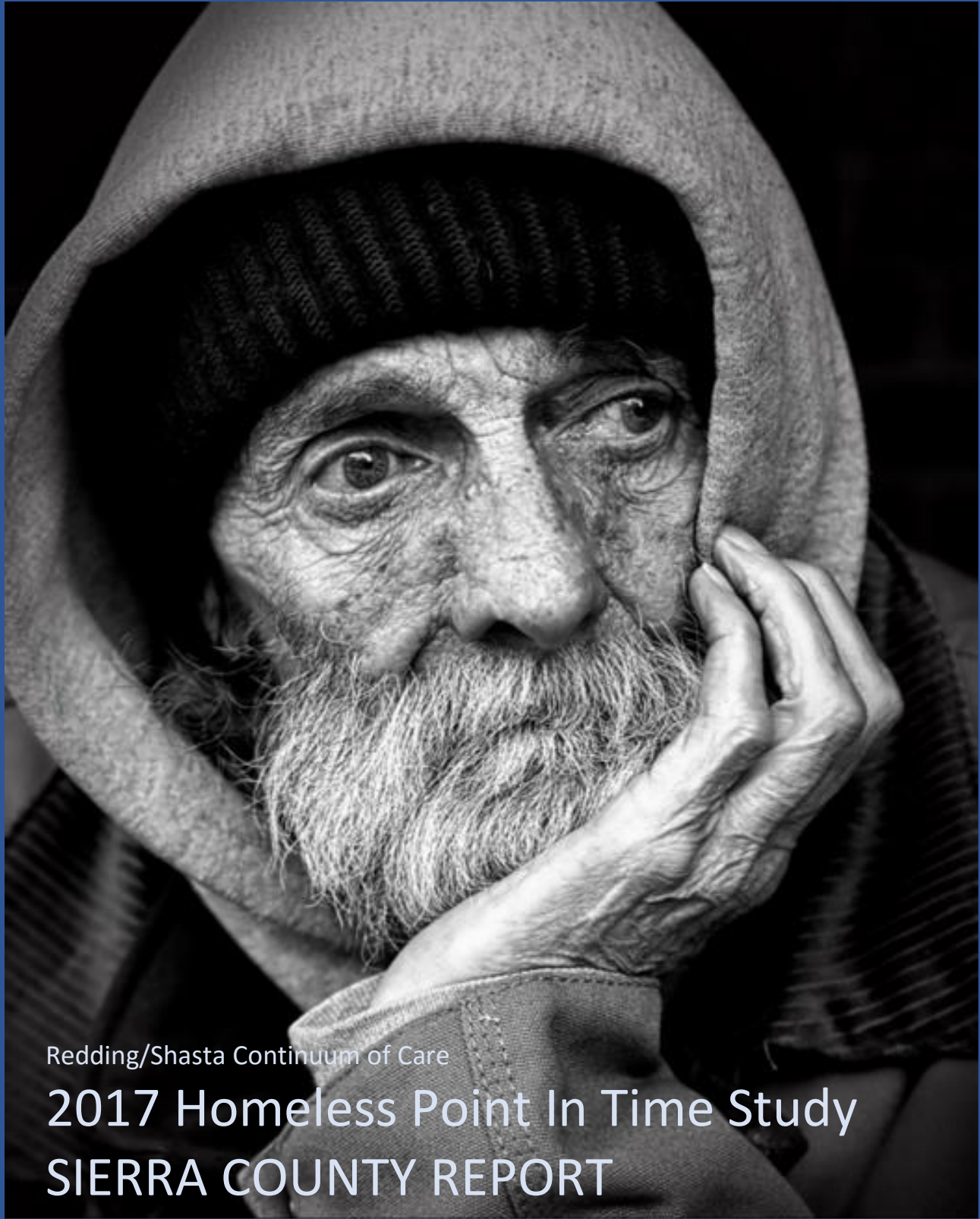
Redding/Shasta Continuum of Care

2017 Homeless Point In Time Study
SIERRA COUNTY REPORT

Prepared by Housing Tools

2017 HOMELESS POINT IN TIME COUNT ● SIERRA COUNTY

On January 25, 2017, Sierra County gathered information about their residents experiencing homelessness for the Homeless Point In Time (PIT) study. The Sierra County PIT completed 19 tally surveys of individuals and families living in a local mobile home park without access to utilities. Limited information was acquired from the residents due to safety concerns, but a tally of individuals by gender within households was conducted.

This location provided temporary sheltering for 47 people, 45 adults and 2 children.

Sixty percent of the individuals at the mobile home park were female and forty percent were male.

Of the 19 households, one was inhabited by a family made up of two parents and two children. The remaining 18 households were occupied by adults only. Every adult-only household had more than one occupant - with an average 2.5 adults per household - presumably to offer minimal housing to those without other options.

The PIT is a requirement of the United States Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Department for all counties receiving Continuum of Care (CoC) funds. The Redding/Shasta County CoC is a seven-county collaborative, including Sierra County. A sheltered count is required every year and an unsheltered count every other year.

Unfortunately, due to the lack of data, the surveys were not integrated into the HUD database which tracks and monitors the number of people who are homeless each year. Partial data is not accepted. The minimum requirement per individual is as follows: household make up, age, gender, race, ethnicity, and living circumstance (for example, living unsheltered, in an emergency shelter, or in transitional housing). In addition, length, duration, and recidivism of homelessness, coupled with disabling conditions, determine a "chronic homeless" status. The final data needed is veteran status, whether the person has HIV/AIDS, or is a victim of domestic violence.